

**BAĞLAÇLAR**

**1. Wellington's abandonment of an attempt to make a Tory government was not ---- due to threats of civil war ---- to Peel's refusal to join a Tory government**

- A) so far/as if      B) as/as      C) as much / than  
D) so much / as      E) even / more

**2. The occupational psychologist is often regarded by Industrialists as being ---- academic to serve any practical purpose.**

- A) too much      B) so      C) too  
D) more      E) as much

**3. In the works of many twentieth-century dramatists it is possible to see ---- the individual writer's Ideas and experience ---- some of the social and political developments of his period.**

- A) as much / as      B) not only / but also  
C) only / such as      D) more / than  
E) whether / or

**4. ---- Henri Toulouse-Lautrec, a French painter who was happy to design posters and to illustrate books, many modern artists have found It necessary to supplement their incomes in various Ways.**

- A) Due to      B) Firstly      C) Despite  
D) In case of      E) Like

**5. The Victorian father was very much the autocrat in his home, ----.**

- A) though his wife was supreme in her own domain  
B) that has been the subject of many films of the age  
C) even if his children have behaved as they liked elsewhere  
D) even if there is a queen on the throne  
E) so daughters in particular know what is permissible and what is not

**6. The story of the Trojan War is told in Homer's Iliad ----.**

- A) whereas the position of Troy was of vital importance for the control of sea traffic between the Aegean and the Sea of Marmara  
B) whereby the war was ended through the trick o the Wooden Horse  
C) while, according to others, Troy was destroyed by fire  
D) so that, in the late 3rd millennium B.C., Troy became a prosperous trading centre  
E) where Achilles is the major hero of the Greeks, and Hector of the Trojans

**7. As Haring's short but intensely active career shows, ----**

- A) so that fine artists could reach a broader public  
B) it is still possible for original artists to attract the attention of a wide public  
C) In addition to what had been achieved so far  
D) unless these artists wanted to reach a wider public  
E) if only he hasn't committed himself to commercial interests

**8. ----, unless they are put into force effectively and immediately.**

- A) The company shows every sign of going bankrupt  
B) That isn't the way to stop drug abuse  
C) If s not enough simply to catch criminals and put them on trial  
D) These new measures won't have any significant effect upon the economy  
E) The answer is not simply to increase the fines for traffic offences

**9. ----, they will know how to cope even in such a desperate situation.**

- A) If the firemen had been trained to meet any eventuality  
B) Since they are experienced Red Cross workers  
C) Though relief supplies came too late  
D) As soon as the medical supplies came through  
E) Even before anyone capable of supervising the work appeared

**10. Since worrying never puts anything right, ----?**

- A) what is the point of worrying  
B) were they really convinced of the feasibility of the plan  
C) hadn't the time come to reach a final decision  
D) has the money still not been accounted for  
E) why are his worries so irrational

**11. ----, he was succeeded by Dr David Owen, who at the age of 37, was the youngest person to hold this office over the past forty years.**

- A) Apart from the fact that Anthony Crosland had influenced the Prime Minister  
B) However opposed to the European Union Anthony Crosland and some of his colleagues may have been  
C) When Britain's Foreign Secretary Anthony Crosland died in February 1977  
D) Unless Anthony Crosland had a landslide victory in the elections  
E) If Anthony Crosland had reached an agreement with some African leaders on further trade concessions

**12. Wellington's abandonment of an attempt to make a Tory government was not ---- due to threats of civil war ---- to Peel's refusal to join a Tory government**

- A) so far/as if      B)as/as      C) as much / than  
D) so much / as      E) even / more

**13. ---- a rather lazy, traditional, sea side holiday, a considerable number of people are going on rougher, more exciting "adventure holidays".**

- A) According to      B) Just as      C) In spite of  
D) Instead of      E) In case of

**14. ---- the Roman legions withdrew in the 5<sup>th</sup> century A. D. Britain fell easy prey to the invading hordes of Angles, Saxons and Jutes from Scandinavia and northern Europe.**

- A) Lest      B) Unless      C) When  
D) Until      E) As long as

**15. Great works of art seem to be---- inexhaustible and unpredictable ---- real human beings.**

- A) both / and      B) as / as  
C) as well as / than      D) more / from  
E) so / or

**16. Italy declared its neutrality upon the outbreak of World War I ---- that Germany had embarked upon an offensive war.**

- A) as soon as      B) owing to      C) in view of  
D) on the grounds      E) such as

**17. In 1789, France was in a serious financial position ---- corruption, royal extravagance, and the chaos that comes with revolution.**

- A) according to      B) despite      C) whereas  
D) so that      E) due to

**18. ----, it is not surprising that it has a highly continental climate noted for its extremes of temperature.**

- A) While agriculture remains the biggest single industry in Hungary  
B) As the fauna of Hungary is no way remarkable  
C) However scattered the rural settlements in Hungary may be  
D) As far as the regions of Hungary are concerned  
E) Because Hungary is a lowland surrounded by hills in the middle of central Europe.

**19. Iran's behavior abroad, while by no means exemplary, has improved ----.**

- A) although the country boasts of one of the largest oil reserves in the world  
B) that the reformists gathered round President Khatami  
C) since Mr. Khatami came to power  
D) so long as the domestic power struggle was won by Islamic hardliners  
E) so that their relations with the rest of the world continue unchanged

**20. The 1985 treaty between Italy and the Vatican affirmed the independence of Vatican City ----.**

- A) but ended a number of privileges the Catholic Church had in Italy, including its status as the state religion  
B) as the relations with Eastern Europe have improved dramatically since the fall of communism  
C) although the Popes had consistently refused to recognize this arrangement  
D) even if the Catholic Church has always called for closer relations with the Orthodox Church  
E) so that the Pope had kept full legal, executive and judicial powers

**21. Opposition politicians in Bangladesh say that the country's natural gas should not be sold abroad ----.**

- A) whether it would provide a respite from the country's pressing economic problems  
B) due to the fact that there is an enormous quantity of recoverable reserves  
C) since the entire economy will be transformed benefiting everyone  
D) just as decisions about the best way to expect this potential wealth had become entangled with politics  
E) unless the government can prove that it has 50 years of gas in reserve

**22. The organization ---- advises industrial firms on their day-to-day psychological problems, ---- gives vocational advice to school leavers.**

- A) both/but      B) thus/also      C) more/and  
D) even/so      E) not only/but also

**23. ---- coping with the bitterly cold temperatures, any explorer attempting to cross the Arctic has ---- to battle with the strong tidal pull on the ice.**

- A) Besides / also  
B) As well as / even so  
C) In spite of / as much  
D) Including / moreover  
E) Contrary to / nevertheless

**24. Many linguists advise mastering a vocabulary of two or three thousand words in Chinese ----.**

- A) before beginning the difficult task of learning the language's symbols
- B) when we hear words and expressions from a native speaker
- C) that one ought to try to write sentences on the basis of the grammar rules
- D) so a knowledge of reading and writing may have been acquired
- E) unless one had developed an adequate conversational ability for simple situations

**25. While man has been learning to control his own environment, ----.**

- A) they continue to blame each other in much the same way as their fathers had before them
- B) there would have been as many volunteers as were needed
- C) such adverse conditions will have to be avoided
- D) this can only be achieved by the destruction of other environments and this is to be avoided
- E) his activities have often upset the balance of natural communities of animals and plants

**26. Though the British painter Turner had a profound influence on the French Impressionists and the German Expressionists, ----.**

- A) this is because his works are exhibited in a few galleries in Britain
- B) in output he would have been the most prolific of all painters
- C) his work remains for the most part little known by the world at large
- D) it is because he loved and interpreted certain themes from classical mythology
- E) another great landscape-painter is

**27. ----, it is equally true that he cannot live without it.**

- A) Since a large percentage of the human race still lives in very small peasant communities
- B) While it is true that man cannot live by bread alone
- C) Although a worker has the right to go on strike
- D) However loyal he had been to us
- E) In case every survivor needs urgent medical care

**28. The slavery issue was----one reason ---- the northern and southern states fought against each other during the US Civil War.**

- A) on the other hand / which
- B) as such / whereas
- C) only/why
- D) moreover/that
- E) thus/in that

**29. The purpose of this bridge project is ----to eliminate the cause of such accidents----to keep traffic moving at a steady rate.**

- A) only/but also
- B) both/and
- C) not only/and
- D) as much/than
- E) for/by

**30. The term "man-machine system" fell somewhat into disrepute and was replaced by "personmachine system"----the need to avoid sexist language.**

- A) contrary to
- B) despite
- C) in case of
- D) in accordance with
- E) instead of

**31. The United Nations has, on numerous occasions, tried to assert its authority to mediate a dispute between nations, ---- has often been ineffective----the nations involved refused to acknowledge the right of the United Nations to intervene.**

- A) yet/that
- B) but / because
- C) either/or
- D) therefore / because of
- E) however / as far as

**32. ----corporations grow in size and diversity, the difficulty of managing employee relations increases.**

- A) Lest
- B) In case
- C) Whether
- D) So that
- E) As

**33. ---- economic development projects in developing countries are carefully thought out and implemented, they can actually contribute to 'environmental deterioration'.**

- A) Provided that
- B) Unless
- C) Since
- D) So long as
- E) Whenever

**34. Much has been written about theories of knowledge, -- --.**

- A) that philosophical discussions in general threaten empirical research and should therefore be avoided
- B) though little attention has been given to their implications for empirical research
- C) unless they can resolve some of the problems faced by social scientists
- D) whether the status of social science is seriously in doubt
- E) in case methodology needs to be critical and not merely descriptive

35. ----, there is rarely one simple cause.

- A) Though the results of the incident were devastating
- B) However closely the boy kept his secret
- C) Since so many children witness violence within their own family
- D) When biological factors were also involved
- E) When young people manifest serious emotional problems

36. When we stop trying to fit people into a common mold, ----.

- A) it should be realized that people develop differently
- B) their natural talents as well as their limitations became apparent
- C) people who don't fit the mold are regarded as stupid
- D) we'll be able to produce brighter, more effective citizens
- E) this should be recognized by educators and parents alike

37. Although the colonists enjoyed unusual prosperity at least until 1764, ----.

- A) Britain would have attempted to tighten imperial supervision
- B) the system did, in fact, fit the needs of the new country
- C) they had, nevertheless, certain economic grievances
- D) only the commercial laws have irritated the colonists
- E) monetary legislation came in too late

38. Though many workers apparently approach the fatigue state by Friday----.

- A) workers in factories are usually classed as skilled, semi-skilled and unskilled
- B) the nature of the work performed cannot be overlooked
- C) it is generally acknowledged that boredom and fatigue are interrelated
- D) a shorter working week created other problems
- E) they are able to recover during the weekend rest

39. ---- when they believe that teachers care about them personally and educationally.

- A) As a group, these students reached high levels of achievement
- B) The psychological needs of students cannot be overestimated
- C) The learning context should have received as much attention as the students
- D) Students develop a positive attitude towards school
- E) There has been a remarkable improvement in student performance

40. No pharaoh is more famous than Tutankhamen but, ---his fame, very little is actually known about him.

- A) even if
- B) In case of
- C) in excess of
- D) In order to
- E) despite

41. ----some countries possess nuclear weapons and others do not, there will be chronic global insecurity.

- A) Thanks to
- B) In case of
- C) So long as
- D) Just as
- E) As if

42. Apparently, the firemen are ---- asking for higher wages, they are ---- demanding a reduction in their working hours.

- A) not only / also
- B) both / and
- C) also / but
- D) even / still
- E) neither / nor

43. Because Latvian ethnic identity was suppressed throughout its history by foreign rulers, ----.

- A) the new Latvian republic has set up strict citizenship laws, limiting the citizenship to ethnic Latvians
- B) the EU had begun negotiations for the admission of Latvia as a member
- C) the Latvian government would have speeded up the naturalization process of the country's minorities
- D) the easing of its citizenship rules cannot be disputed
- E) the Latvian government will have refused citizenship to the country's 740 000 ethnic Russians

44. Although the British were also worried about the global recession, ----.

- A) Britain's main advantages relative to continental Europe have been overlooked
- B) Britain's public finances have moved into deficit and look like remaining there
- C) the economy cannot continue to grow at around its present trend
- D) a rise of one per cent in British interest rates would be bad for the economy
- E) they were in fact largely insulated from its negative effects

45. ----but he failed to master it as president.

- A) Inflation was a campaign issue for Richard Nixon
- B) President Nixon improved relations with Moscow
- C) Richard Nixon won the 1968 Republican presidential nomination after a shrewd campaign
- D) Nixon lost the 1960 race for presidency to John F. Kennedy
- E) As the president of the United States, Nixon reopened the long-closed door to China with a good will trip there in February 1972

46. ---- until William Gladstone presented his proposal for home rule in Ireland in 1886.

- A) The Republic of Ireland gained sovereignty in 1922
- B) Northern Ireland did not separate from the South
- C) Northern Ireland is composed of 26 districts
- D) Northern Ireland is an integral part of the United Kingdom
- E) The Irish nationalists are still struggling to end the partition of Ireland

47. After enjoying an increase in Gross Domestic Product (GDP) in the early and mid 1990s, ----.

- A) structural reforms would have done little or nothing to reduce the income inequality in Latin America
- B) Latin America is now facing economic stagnation
- C) the political mood in Latin America had shifted sharply to the left
- D) everybody admitted that the International Monetary Fund (IMF) had been at fault
- E) the Latin American countries would have followed the advice of analysts and looked to Korea as a role model

48. ----, in what way does it differ from history?

- A) Since the presentation of the findings of archeology to the public cannot avoid difficult political issues
- B) So long as archeology has been considered to be a science
- C) As in the last thirty years, archeology has been a highly scientific exercise
- D) If archeology deals with the past
- E) While archeology has much to contribute to the more recent historic periods

49. The 200-page-long Voynich Manuscript, discovered in 1612 in a villa in Rome, is written in a script ----.

- A) as it has yet to be deciphered
- B) that it has been regarded as an elaborate fraud
- C) since it may date back to the 15th century
- D) which also contained many strange drawings and charts
- E) of which there is no known comparison

50. ----, it is also a leader in many other manufacturing and processing lines, including prepared cereals, machine tools, hardware and furniture.

- A) While Michigan ranks first among the States in the production of motor vehicles and parts
- B) Because Michigan is rich in natural resources
- C) Even if Michigan produces important amounts of iron, copper and other minerals
- D) Since Michigan is a prime area for both commercial and sport fishing
- E) Just as Michigan's forests contribute significantly to the State's economy

51. ----, the sad fact is that less developed countries have been left to bear the brunt of exchange-rate fluctuations.

- A) Even if there had been no rule of law at the international level for the restructuring of government debts
- B) While the bankruptcy of a state differs from private bankruptcy in several important ways
- C) Although we take great pride in the sophistication of modern financial markets
- D) Since we live today in what we hope is a more civilized world
- E) As there is a need for an international bankruptcy court, with no vested national interest, to deal with debt restructuring

52. Even in the middle of the last century, education was the exception ---- the rule.

- A) according to
- B) except for
- C) with regard to
- D) rather than
- E) as well as

53. ---- concentrating on creating training opportunities, their government ought to turn its attention to creating more jobs.

- A) Far from
- B) More than
- C) Instead of
- D) In accordance with
- E) In case of

54. Trade-union membership in Germany, ---- in the rest of Europe, is shrinking.

- A) so
- B) whether
- C) though
- D) as
- E) unless

55. ---- the bubonic plague overturned the social order in Medieval Europe, ---- AIDS seems likely to reshape Africa.

- A) Even so / though
- B) Similarly / even
- C) In case / moreover
- D) Accordingly / as
- E) Just as / so

56. In ancient Greece, as wealth increased and public buildings became more elaborate, ---- .

- A) resemblances to Egyptian sculpture were superficial and casual
- B) knowledge of Greek sculpture depends largely on the stylistic study of its relics
- C) they were embellished with sculpture
- D) ideal beauty had always been an essential of sculpture
- E) they show the sense of pattern and the preference for ideal forms

**57. Although adoption is mentioned in the legal codes and writings of many ancient peoples, including Romans and Hebrews, ---- .**

- A) no such laws existed in Europe prior to the middle of the 19th century
- B) children without parents were generally sent to public institutions known as "almshouses"
- C) in the United States, the practice has increased since the Vietnam War
- D) especially in Europe "open adoption", in which adoptive and birth parents are known to each other, has become more accepted
- E) international adoptions have increased dramatically over the last decade

**58. ---- but indicated that no final decision had been made.**

- A) President Bush said Iraq would have had nuclear weapons fairly soon if the United Nations had not started arms inspection
- B) Sanctions imposed on Iraq after its defeat in the Gulf War in 1991 required Iraq to destroy any nuclear, biological and chemical weapons of mass destruction
- C) President Bush reiterated at a press conference yesterday that the US was considering an attack on Iraq
- D) Policy analysts have concluded that foreign support for a military campaign against Iraq is scant
- E) Defence Secretary Rumsfeld said that the US had solid evidence of links between terrorist networks and the Iraqi government

**59. For a long time no one was able to explain ----.**

- A) though none of their ideas were actually mainstream ones
- B) if so many academics had opposed the Vietnam War
- C) while he had a better understanding of peasant societies
- D) why the Vietnamese peasants didn't want to be liberated
- E) whether this informal economy should have been taken seriously

**60. J. Marshall has been running the company since 1979 ---- .**

- A) since a large proportion of the shares are in the hands of profit-oriented investors
- B) if he had cooperated with this new breed of investor
- C) which was well-known for its aggressive insurance policy
- D) whether or not such a strategy would prove viable
- E) when he became the first manager to come from the sales force

**61. ----, there will be almost no change in the way it does business.**

- A) Since the sales target for the first year is quite modest
- B) If this is really a new departure for the company
- C) Once the new office staff had become familiarized with the routine
- D) Although the company plans to branch out into new territories
- E) Whether or not the market share has risen

**62. Environmentalists want protection for the archipelago of 7,000 islands that make up the Philippines ---- .**

- A) though conditions in Polynesia were obviously quite similar
- B) since 75 per cent of its flora is to be found nowhere else
- C) until people began to realize that much of its wild life was also unique
- D) if the introduction of predators could have been foreseen
- E) before it was critically endangered by Deforestation

**63. Unions in their traditional role were pro-worker ---- anti-consumer: they wanted high prices because they could extort a share of the profits.**

- A) as
- B) still
- C) or
- D) but
- E) even

**64. ----psychologists use live subjects in their studies; they need to be sensitive to ethic issues that can arise in the conduct of their research.**

- A) Whether
- B) Just as
- C) Even if
- D) Yet
- E) Since

**65. Gertrude Stein's optimism pervades her autobiography, ----.**

- A) unless Picasso actually painted her portrait
- B) so the story of her life has the character of a fairy tale
- C) because she had continued to experiment with language and draw new meaning out of old words
- D) though she had hoped to win the approval of the conventional reading public
- E) when she had driven supplies to regional French hospitals during World War I

66. -----, the scores of Oxford's MBACandidates already compare favorably with the top schools in the world.

- A) Until the controversies surrounding the opening of the school have died down
- B) As they were well aware of the mounting jealousy
- C) Since the major initial effort would be to establish their reputation
- D) Unless other European schools have established formal alliances with American counterparts
- E) Although the school was only established in 1994

67. The troubles in Peru began amonth ago -----.

- A) why the president imposed a state of emergency on almost half of the country
- B) if there has been a wave of particular ly violent strikes and protests
- C) when truck owners blocked main roads, thus threatening food supplies
- D) until health workers and court clerks began their own strikes
- E) so several unions would soon be going back to Work

68. When female monkeys that had been deprived of early social contact were successfully mated, -----.

- A) they usually show various types of bizarre behavior in motherhood
- B) none of them seem to have any normal maternal instincts
- C) they haven't done as well as those that were allowed to interact with their peers during the first 6 months of life
- D) there is evidence that they rarely engaged in normal interaction with other animals later on
- E) theymade poor mothers, tending to neglect and even abuse their first-born infants

69. Evenwhen theyare behind bars, ----.

- A) the criminal gangs of Brazil were all engaged in drug-trafficking
- B) several new, top-security jails have recently been built in Brazil
- C) a newanti-crime plan has already been launched by Brazil's president
- D) the powers of Brazil's criminal bands remain uncurtailed
- E) longer prison sentences have failed to improve the situation

70. The US dollar's slide may continue, but---- handled carefully it might not harm the world economy.

- A) until
- B) whether
- C) though
- D) if
- E) whereas

71. The British workforce works longer hours than most of its European counterparts, ---- productivity is not improved as a result.

- A) so
- B) therefore
- C) since
- D) as
- E) yet

72. Strategists argue that today's armed forces should be prepared for multiple but smallish expeditionary operations in remote and disparate places, ---- for just one big conflagration.

- A) as soon as
- B) than ever
- C) most of all
- D) rather than
- E) more often

73. ---- when the rate increased by about 4% per year.

- A) The birth rate for unmarried women in the US has recently shown a steady trend
- B) Several factors could account for the teenage birth rates in the US
- C) The birth rate in the US then rose dramatically
- D) From 1994 to 1999 there was little change in the birth rate in the US
- E) In the US, the rise in the birth rate was most rapid during the late 1970s and through the 1980s

74. ---- almost as soon as the two countries gained their independence from Yugoslavia in 1991.

- A) During World War II, Germany invaded Yugoslavia, which the included Croatia and Slovenia
- B) Slovenia and Croatia became part of the Austrian-Hungarian Empire in the mid-19\* century
- C) Slovenia was able to separate itself from Yugoslavia with relatively little violence
- D) The border dispute between Slovenia and Croatia began
- E) Economically, Croatia and Slovenia----are---- remarkably prosperous and maintain a high standard of living

75. Though the Maya were never a homogeneous group, - ---.

- A) they believed the same creation myth and worshipped many of the same gods
- B) artisans sculpted strikingly lifelike clay figurines
- C) apparently, they tied boards around their babies' heads, making the skulls grow flat or elongated
- D) they were several disparate groups with their own languages
- E) their jewellery and artifacts have been photographed with care

**76. Although adoption is mentioned in the legal codes and writings of many ancient peoples, ----.**

- A) under the legislation in effect in the US, the adopted child assumes the same rights accorded any natural, legitimate child of the petitioners
- B) in the US these practices worked well enough until the early 19th century
- C) by the mid-1950s the demand for healthy infants began to exceed the number available for adoption
- D) today many countries have enacted adoption legislation
- E) no such laws existed in England prior to the middle of the 19th

**77. In an attempt to reach India by sailing across the Arctic, the English navigators Sir Richard Chancellor and Stephen Burrough sailed into the White Sea in 1553,----.**

- A) just as this was eventually achieved by the American explorer Robert E. Peary
- B) since the project was later revived by the Dutch
- C) but were prevented from advancing farther by storms and ice
- D) as soon as the Arctic had become the goal of explorers
- E) until such attempts were more numerous and determined

**78. The Aramaic languages were the Semitic dialects current in Mesopotamia and Syria from about the 12th century B.C. until after the rise of Islam,----.**

- A) whereas Judaism is essentially a social and family religion which concerns itself with the observances of every aspect of daily life
- B) unless Aramaic and Greek were spoken in Palestine in the early years of Christianity
- C) since Islam came later than Judaism and Christianity
- D) when Aramaic was superseded by Arabic
- E) but the Arabs made Syria a trade centre of their extensive empire in the 7th century

**79. ----, the Trojan hero Hector was killed by Achilles who dragged his body round the walls of Troy.**

- A) Even if the Trojans had not been attacked by the Greeks
- B) As we learn from Homer's Iliad
- C) If the Trojan War had broken out-
- D) Since the Iliad is a famous Homeric epic
- E) Unless the full archaeological evidence of the Trojan War has been established

**80. ----, the Euro Area's economy as a whole should benefit in the long term.**

- A) Unless the strength of the dollar is maintained
- B) Even though a stronger exchange rate seemed likely
- C) As long as foreign investors were eager to purchase dollar assets
- D) Since a weak dollar is feared and resented by European investors
- E) Although manufacturers may be hurt in the short term by the Euro's rise

**81. ---- demand grows for graduate business degrees, schools are offering their students more options regarding the length and content of their programmes.**

- A) If
- B) As
- C) Unless
- D) Once
- E) Whenever

**82. For more than a decade, economists have maintained ---- the dollar was too expensive and its devaluation was unavoidable.**

- A) whereas
- B) because
- C) that
- D) since
- E) as

**83. Designed as a palace and fortress for the Moorish monarchs of Granada, the Alhambra is surrounded by a heavily fortified wall ---- a mile in perimeter.**

- A) except for
- B) apart from
- C) just as
- D) so long as
- E) more than

**84. In Renaissance England, though the European influence was strong ---- poetry was concerned, the native drama continued to develop and gain popularity.**

- A) as well as
- B) in that
- C) so that
- D) as far as
- E) in case

**85. The Symbolists explored the subtle changes in the human psyche and conveyed them through symbol and metaphor ---- by direct statement.**

- A) including
- B) rather than
- C) not so much as
- D) such as
- E) as if

**86. As he grew older, ----.**

- A) he grew less active and less dogmatic
- B) he'll start to interfere less with the affairs of the company
- C) he's not grown any wiser
- D) he now seems determined to assert his authority
- E) the more he plays the role of the big Businessman

**87. ---- since the break-up of the Soviet Union.**

- A) Millions of Ukrainians have gone abroad in search of a living
- B) Ukrainian migrants often took on menial jobs
- C) Many Ukrainian women had been tempted overseas by promises of glamorous careers
- D) There were Ukrainian immigrants in Western Europe working on farms
- E) From time to time Ukraine felt threatened Politically

**88. The European Central Bank can't raise rates ----.**

- A) just as they would have benefited Europe's largest economies
- B) because the Eurozone's two largest economies, France and Germany, need lower interest rates to spur growth
- C) since the European countries were particularly scared of an approaching crash
- D) while, in Spain, interest rates on mortgages were almost zero
- E) so long as real estate in Ireland and Spain had been overvalued by 15 and 13 per cent respectively

**89. ----, Afghanistan is still a country on edge.**

- A) As the UN Security Council passed two resolutions in 1999 and 2000, demanding the Taliban cease their support for terrorism
- B) Unless President Hamid Karzai had an army of 20,000
- C) Since 50 per cent of voters braved threats of insurgent attacks to vote in the September parliamentary elections
- D) Ever since the Taliban seized control of Kabul in September 1996
- E) Four years after the US and its allies ousted the Taliban from power

**90. ----, he was well-read in both Latin and Greek, and excelled in swimming and boxing.**

- A) When Lord Byron entered Cambridge at the age of 17
- B) However eager Lord Byron may have been to fight for the oppressed
- C) Since Lord Byron had left England in 1816, never to return
- D) Because, to his contemporaries, Lord Byron seemed more a colourful and scandalous personality than he was a poet
- E) As Lord Byron was a fiery rebel, an idealist and a conventional aristocrat

**ÜDS SOSYAL BİLİMLER BAĞLAÇLAR  
CEVAP ANAHTARI**

1) D	2) C	3) B	4) E	5) A	6) E	7) B	8) D	9) B	10) A
11) C	12) D	13) D	14) C	15) B	16) D	17) E	18) E	19) C	20) A
21) E	22) E	23) A	24) A	25) E	26) C	27) B	28) C	29) B	30) D
31) B	32) E	33) B	34) B	35) E	36) D	37) C	38) E	39) D	40) E
41) C	42) A	43) A	44) E	45) A	46) B	47) B	48) B	49) E	50) A
51) C	52) D	53) C	54) D	55) E	56) C	57) A	58) C	59) C	60) D
61) E	62) B	63) E	64) E	65) B	66) E	67) C	68) E	69) D	70) D
71) E	72) D	73) E	74) D	75) A	76) E	77) C	78) D	79) B	80) B
81) B	82) C	83) E	84) D	85) B	86) A	87) A	88) B	89) E	90) A

**AKIN**