

NOUN CLAUSE

1. Some thirty years ago a group of doctors working on diabetics began to suspect ---- .

- A) since there had been a relationship between sugar intake and aging
- B) that sugar affects how the body ages
- C) whether their patients aged unduly rapidly
- D) even though sugars are an indispensable source of energy
- E) since it was likely to delay the inevitable process of growing old

2. ---- that anticipation and expectation might be linked to genuine health benefits.

- A) Optimism can aid recovery from many chronic disorders
- B) Mood changes are linked to stress hormone levels
- C) There is considerable evidence to suggest
- D) Pleasurable experiences can in themselves be as beneficial
- E) The absence of hope stands in the way of Recovery

3. ---- how the brain works by modelling its workings with conventional computer software.

- A) Communication between neurons and silicon is feasible
- B) Some researchers are attempting to find out
- C) In the brain, single neurons are not nearly so important as groups
- D) The human brain is a highly complex organ
- E) The technology might well be more useful for medical implants

4. Researchers in Northern Ireland questioned a group of young mothers to find out ----.

- A) how many of them have been unable to attend the local clinic
- B) whether they are benefiting from the services of health professionals
- C) if there has been a need for emotional support
- D) what specialist services will be most appreciated
- E) why they had given up breastfeeding

5. The central concept of Freud's theory in The Interpretation of Dreams is ----.

- A) that dreams reveal a censored representation of our inner feelings and concerns
- B) whether the brain rids itself of unnecessary information by dreaming
- C) because dreaming takes place only during REM sleep
- D) the fact that mammals exhibit the various REM-associated characteristics observed in humans
- E) a major part of human activity is sexorientated

6. ---- why genes influence human behaviour.

- A) The book gives an extremely lucid account of
- B) Evolutionary psychology is indeed a controversial field
- C) There's also a survey of the most interesting research carried out in the field
- D) Such knowledge is now made accessible to the average intelligent reader
- E) Altogether, the book has a refreshingly balanced perspective

7. In the past it was not clear ---- proteins might be associated with membranes.

- A) even if
- B) how
- C) in case
- D) whereby
- E) while

8. Laxatives provide an example ----.

- A) of how drugs can interfere with nutrient absorption
- B) if they are taken daily over a long period of time
- C) when the acidity of the digestive tract was affected
- D) since the rate of absorption was excessive
- E) that stimulate the secretion of digestive juices

9. Most patients want to know even bad prognoses, but --- - a physician tells a given patient should be determined primarily by the patient, not the physician.

- A) how long
- B) how many
- C) how often
- D) how much
- E) how few

10. ---- that active people need more protein than do sedentary people.

- A) They ignored the essential aim of the project
- B) The evidence we have gathered through our research suggests
- C) Long-distance runners are exceptional
- D) The reference is to athletes in training
- E) Activities of all kinds are encouraged

11. The results of these experiments suggest ---- .

- A) that such a serious heart condition has responded to treatment
- B) that genetics does not play an important role in determining a person's susceptibility to cancer
- C) whether the body can adapt itself to such a drastic change
- D) if all such fat gains were followed by corresponding losses
- E) where the adverse reactions are certainly quite minor

12. ----, the quantity of the radiation is a major factor in determining its potential consequences.

- A) If the dose of radiation can induce the desired biological effect
- B) Though the repair of radiation injury may occur between divided doses
- C) Whatever the characteristics of a particular form of radiation are
- D) When radiation was delivered in divided doses
- E) Until the rate of delivery was established

13. Over the past decade, doctors have become increasingly concerned about ---- .

- A) even though natural sources pump 10 times as much particulate matter into the atmosphere as humans do
- B) that people with lung and heart disease are the most vulnerable
- C) whether heart disease and airborne pollution would have been deadly enemies
- D) how the tiniest particles in the air adversely affect health
- E) if hospital admissions for asthma and heart conditions start to go up

14. ---- that delaying vaccines very often results in incomplete inoculation.

- A) Drug companies are working to eliminate thiomersol from vaccines
- B) Some people still claim that thiomersol in vaccines has not proved harmful
- C) It has been convincingly established
- D) The vaccine schedule can be modified
- E) The new vaccine is gradually becoming available everywhere

15. ---- that keep cells in their proper place and clamp a lid on their growth.

- A) The new wave of progress started with an explosion in the availability of genomic data
- B) The study of cancer has always been a frustrating line of work
- C) Every cancer represents a failure of the systems
- D) Antibody-based therapies have an inherent limitation
- E) Several antibody treatments are showing promise in clinical trials

16. Unfortunately, a lot of parents fail to anticipate ----.

- A) how risks change as their child grows older
- B) that so many injuries to children were preventable
- C) even when they are in familiar surroundings
- D) since injuries are a leading cause of death among infants under one year of age
- E) whether medical help was actually called for

17. ---- that will kill a range of cancer cells but leave healthy cells unharmed.

- A) The results were discouraging
- B) The first step is to determine its molecular structure
- C) At this stage testing should not be discontinued
- D) The research team remains passionate about the possibilities
- E) What they are hoping to find is a drug

18. ---- that the major cancer killer, lung cancer, is strongly influenced by diet.

- A) The latest statistical evidence
- B) However obvious it may seem
- C) There is much evidence to suggest
- D) As smokers love to point out
- E) The consumption of fruit and vegetables ensures

**SAĞLIK BİLİMLERİ NOUN CLAUSE
CEVAP ANAHTARI**

1) B	2) C	3) B	4) E	5) A	6) A	7) B	8) A	9) D	10) B
11) B	12) C	13) D	14) C	15) C	16) A	17) E	18) C		



AKIN