

1. I couldn't help admiring the professional manner in \_\_\_\_\_ he dealt with the crisis.

- A) whose                      B) that                      C) whom  
D) which                      E) what

2. Have you seen the display of the books written by the visiting professor \_\_\_\_\_ is going to talk this afternoon on the future of the European Community?

- A) whose                      B) whom                      C) who  
D) which                      E) what

3. She is one of those rare critics \_\_\_\_\_ judgements have a common sense basis.

- A) what                      B) which                      C) whom  
D) whose                      E) that

4. The most devastating human impact on environments can be seen on islands ---- settlers have introduced new animals and plants.

- A) which                      B) to whom                      C) what  
D) to which                      E) whom

5. I couldn't help admiring the professional manner in \_\_\_\_\_ he dealt with the crisis.

- A) whose                      B) that                      C) whom  
D) which                      E) what

6. Holding a yellow umbrella in his hand he said he didn't know \_\_\_\_\_ it was, and added that it was not \_\_\_\_\_ .

- A) which / him                      B) whose / his                      C) who / her  
D) whom / us                      E) that / theirs

7. David Dickinson's new play is a fairy-tale romance, \_\_\_\_\_ a pregnant woman searches for the father of her child during a torrential rainstorm.

- A) who                      B) by whom                      C) that  
D) in which                      E) whose

8. The telephone is at the centre of innovative technologies \_\_\_\_\_ may alter forever \_\_\_\_\_ we receive and use information.

- A) which / but                      B) so that / since  
C) that / how                      D) as / although  
E) whereas / in case

9. Recently he's had a novel published, the title of \_\_\_\_\_ I can't recall at the moment.

- A) which                      B) whom                      C) whose  
D) what                      E) that

10. Photosynthesis is the process \_\_\_\_\_ green plants manufacture carbohydrates, using the energy of sunlight.

- A) as when                      B) on which                      C) where  
D) by which                      E) since

11. Surely we're in a position now \_\_\_\_\_ we can afford to pay for the best legal advice.

- A) where                      B) which                      C) what  
D) that                      E) whom

12. Could this possibly be the firm's new buyer \_\_\_\_\_ reputation, if we are able to believe the newspapers, is not quite what it should be.

- A) whom                      B) which                      C) whatever  
D) what                      E) whose

13. Geometry is usually divided into pure geometry, which roughly embraces the plane and solid geometry dealt with by Euclid, and analytical or coordinate geometry, ---- problems are solved using algebraic methods.

- A) in that                      B) in which                      C) by whom  
D) which                      E) whichever

14. Music educators give us many good reasons for playing. It is said to feed our intelligence and raise our self-esteem. It removes us from the anxieties of daily life, placing us in the curious world of selfexpression, ---- the linear passage of time seems to vanish.

- A) wherever                      B) which                      C) where  
D) how                      E) whom

15. It is not wise to come between two people \_\_\_\_\_ .

- A) that they were both interested in the same post  
B) who are quarrelling  
C) because they hadn't realised how strong they were  
D) although one had met the requirements  
E) until both sides took the opportunity to settle their problem

16. \_\_\_\_\_ which has a fairly central situation.

- A) They seemed interested in both houses
- B) We really need a hotel
- C) I arrived late for the meeting
- D) it should have been easy to get there
- E) His mother decided to come by car

17. \_\_\_\_\_ which will further aggravate the unemployment problem.

- A) Several companies are considering reductions in the work force
- B) No solutions were forthcoming
- C) Everyone was genuinely concerned about the situation
- D) The minister had been under attack for some time
- E) The police should have combed the area for the person responsible

18. All medicines should be kept in a safe place \_\_\_\_\_ .

- A) in case there were any side effects
- B) if they can be found in an emergency
- C) so that they were kept cool
- D) where small children cannot reach them
- E) which mustn't exceed the recommended dose

19. Dams can only be constructed in places \_\_\_\_\_

- A) in which there were adequate supplies of water
- B) where the ecological structure is suitable
- C) from which towns and villages may have to be constructed
- D) wherever the river bed has dried up
- E) that there are mountains as well as rivers

20. The helicopter has the ability to climb vertically, \_\_\_\_\_ .

- A) even though the winds were blowing at gale force
- B) if it can take off in a very restricted space
- C) which, in certain circumstances, is its main advantage over other types of aircraft
- D) whenever the pilot felt himself obliged to make a forced landing
- E) if the cost of its upkeep hadn't been a heavy burden on the budget

21. \_\_\_\_\_ who played a unique role in the revival of the ideals of classical antiquity

- A) There is still a lively debate going on among scholars
- B) Dr. Davies lectured on the Renaissance
- C) He then went on to explain why such Renaissance figures
- D) Leonardo da Vinci also lived in the Renaissance
- E) Petraich is rightly regarded as a humanist

22. One of the best suggestions was put forward by Dr Johnson \_\_\_\_\_ .

- A) that the managing director was especially impressed
- B) who is generally the quietest member of the board
- C) though the financial demands might be difficult to meet
- D) unless it was approved by the committee
- E) before any one else has time to make any contribution to the discussion

23. In 1922 Hemingway settled in Paris \_\_\_\_\_ .

- A) whether he would be awarded the Nobel Prize in Literature in 1954
- B) if the life of a journalist hadn't attracted him even more than the life of a novelist
- C) that he wrote stories and novels about the Americans living there just as Henry James had done
- D) since he soon gave up journalism for fiction
- E) where he moved in a circle of American expatriates that included Ezra Pound and Scott Fitzgerald

24. ---- where farmers benefit from legal opium cultivation for the production of painkillers.

- A) Turkey is one of several countries
- B) The UN's drug control agency admits that crop substitution projects are inadequate
- C) Total opium elimination in these countries is hardly feasible
- D) Until recently, only the trafficking of opium was prohibited in Laos, not the cultivation of it
- E) Opium is one of the oldest painkillers known

25. ----, when Eveready introduced the alkaline battery.

- A) Their technological success is still being questioned
- B) Many new materials have been adapted for battery use
- C) Mercury, too, has recently been eliminated from batteries on account of its toxicity
- D) The lifespan of these batteries are expected to improve
- E) The first major advance in flashlight batteries came in 1959

26. In good hands, the harpsichord will always have things to offer----

- A) that its value has never been doubted
- B) which other musical instruments cannot
- C) if yet another challenge had to be faced
- D) even when the performances were not quite flawless
- E) since a substantial amount of his early period has been recorded

27. This conductor offers an orchestral balance quite unlike ----.

- A) as if some string passages almost get lost
- B) as you simply do not hear the violins as the "main line" of the music
- C) what we are used to
- D) that he adds something of his own
- E) since the work is hardly recognizable

28. There has been a decrease in deaths from motor vehicle crashes over recent years, ----.

- A) since speed limits would be lowered
- B) which is partly due to improved safety features in cars
- C) if there were public intolerance of drinking and driving
- D) as there has been improved safety design in occupational machinery
- E) in which improved medical care had played a part

29. We are determined to give the contract to an architect ----.

- A) since a great many problems had already arisen
- B) whose handling of the interiors was outstanding
- C) who is committed to environmentally responsible design
- D) until we learn the kind of garden that is possible
- E) if their requirements were even slightly unusual

30. ---- when the occupancy levels in the hotel fall off steeply.

- A) There are no profits to be made during the cold winter months
- B) The hotel regained its five-star rating in 1996
- C) The rebuilt Star has retained the original shell, but scarcely any of the fittings
- D) Training schemes were receiving even greater attention
- E) Outside temperatures reached 50°C

31. Oil, the world's most sought-after substance often seems to course the countries ----.

- A) when there was a sudden influx of money
- B) thought they had grown rich
- C) whether this was actually the case
- D) where it is found
- E) if it were encourage people to take out loans

32. Celebrities ---- cause 14 times as many people to copy them as do other suicides.

- A) whose suicide was reported in newspapers
- B) who kill themselves
- C) whom journalists try to interview
- D) as the impact of their suicide on society is studied
- E) when they are reported in the media

33. Undoubtedly, the life-style we have today differs radically from that ---- .

- A) which our parents know
- B) one which had been vividly described before by various authors
- C) because the Industrial Revolution would have brought about a major social transformation
- D) as long as a majority of the people still work on the land
- E) if the government's wage policy leads to an improvement in working conditions

34. Half of the increase in EU Aid for Trade is specifically targeted toward the African, Caribbean and Pacific countries (ACP), ----.

- A) unless the European Commission set up this programme to promote investment and technology flow in these countries
- B) although the EU has used trade to advance its development cooperation objectives in the ACP nations for decades
- C) with which the EU is negotiating regional Economic Partnership Agreements designed to remove all tariff and quota barriers to the EU market
- D) which could have enabled the least-developed countries to use trade more effectively to achieve their development goals
- E) because the European Commission allocated billions of dollars for cooperation with non-ACP countries

35. ----, where they are often seen floating in the water like logs, with only their nostrils, eyes, and ears above the surface.

- A) The Mississippi alligator, the American crocodile, and the Chinese alligator are the only other species
- B) Crocodiles are found near swamps, lakes, and rivers in Asia, Africa, Australia, and Central America
- C) As recently as several decades ago, crocodiles were plentiful in much of the tropics and subtropics
- D) This would have helped crocodiles to adapt to different environments
- E) Crocodiles can grow up to 7 metres in length, and have long, powerful tails that propel them when swimming

36. While some argue that the Elgin Marbles, ----, are more carefully preserved there, the Greek government does not accept the legality of the sale that took place in 1816 and believes they belong in Athens.

- A) after they were acquired from the Ottoman authorities of the time
- B) since they are also called the Parthenon Marbles
- C) so they are very famous indeed
- D) which are kept in the British Museum in London
- E) as if they were sold to the British nation

37. A new generation of business leaders is coming to the fore, \_\_\_\_ .

- A) whether the state continues to meddle in corporate affairs
- B) whose methods are more vital, more international and more aggressive
- C) who aimed to impress international investors
- D) which was realistic about the importance of economic growth
- E) so that they work to gratify not politicians but their own shareholders

38. In the US in 1882, Peter J. McGuire, who is generally given credit for the idea of Labor Day, suggested to the Central Labor Union of New York ----. &&&&

- A) if there was any particular significance for the date
- B) that there should be a holiday honouring American workers
- C) whether the significance of Labor Day in the US had changed
- D) whereas, in many other countries, May Day serves a similar purpose
- E) when the first Monday in September was to be known as Labor Day

39. Africa Report is a weekly TV programme ----.

- A) unless it showcases the very best in Africa
- B) that focuses on business and investment in Africa
- C) though it covers everything from economic reform to rewarding investment opportunities
- D) so it has 250 million viewers in Africa alone
- E) as it is brought to you by the world's leading business channel

40. The United Nations officially recognized the greenhouse effect in 1995, ----.

- A) when its International Panel on Climate noted that human activity had a discernible influence on global temperatures
- B) as the economies of developing nations will grow over the next few decades
- C) if developing nations were exempted from the Kyoto Agreement
- D) since the US government announced that it would not participate in Kyoto Agreement
- E) that the participating nations must make large and costly changes in their energy systems

41. One of the world's worst space flight disasters occurred on 28 January 1986, ---- the shuttle Challenger exploded soon after take-off, killing the crew of seven.

- A) if
- B) so that
- C) even if
- D) when
- E) just as

42. Meteorites are extraterrestrial complex rocks with roughly equal amounts of metal and silicates ----.

- A) because the moon has been studied extensively by spacecraft and has been sampled directly at a few locations
- B) which have major implications for the collisional history of planetary bodies
- C) whereby the various planetary and asteroidal bodies in the solar system contain a specific isotopic label
- D) so that each meteorite is a small sample of a much larger parent body, probably an unidentified asteroid
- E) while measurement of the oxygen isotopic composition of the Sun is the highest priority of

43. Many Egypt's ruins are unfortunately being destroyed by the very people \_\_\_\_\_ .

- A) whose living habits had been depicted in the monuments
- B) that actually aren't trained conservationists
- C) who will ask for international funding
- D) that is the result of faculty renovation
- E) who were hired to fix them

44. Galileo originated the method of controlled experiment \_\_\_\_\_ now forms the basis of scientific investigation.

- A) what
- B) who
- C) whose
- D) whom
- E) which

45. It is not unusual for advertising campaigns even before the new products \_\_\_\_\_ onto the market.

- A) to have been launched / have come
- B) being launched / will come
- C) to be launched / come
- D) having been launched / are coming
- E) to have launched / will have come

46. Bennett's novel the old Wives's Tale is the one \_\_\_\_\_ he is likely to be best known by posterity.

- A) whose
- B) for whom
- C) by which
- D) in which
- E) that

47. Pharmaceutical companies are unlikely to develop a vaccine for an uncommon disease like leprosy \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) how early diagnosis could help
- B) so that pressure would be put on them
- C) if the choice had been given to them
- D) until the various charities were informed
- E) that can be treated with drugs

48. At concert halls, the centre of the stage is increasingly being taken over by percussionists \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) who were trying out a wide range of new instruments
- B) that there is now a vast array of instruments
- C) whose performance showed amazing virtuosity
- D) who used to stand at the back of the orchestra tapping out the rhythm
- E) so that a great range of new musical sound was being developed

49. ----- where they ate mosquito larvae and so helped prevent malaria.

- A) British engineers regarded these canals as "dead rivers"
- B) The people of Bengal still talk of digging canals across the Ganges delta
- C) Indeed irrigation gave a much-needed boost to declining agricultural production
- D) The dam prevents silt from flowing downstream
- E) The flood waters even brought fish into the fields

50. -----, to whom they report.

- A) A growing body of evidence does indeed suggest that Enron was a case of bad management
- B) In theory a company's auditors are appointed independently by its shareholders
- C) The Enron fiasco has shown that ailing is not well with the governance of many big American companies
- D) Harvey Pitt has been appointed the new chairman of the Securities and Exchange Commission in the US
- E) In Congress, politicians are engaged in an investigation of Enron's managers

51. Today more than 100 million people have a breathing problem -----.

- A) if only the rise in asthma cases has stopped
- B) that asthma levels are dropping in those born after 1985
- C) which costs \$6 billion a year in the US alone
- D) unless they prefer not to admit it
- E) since exposure to antibiotics while in the womb is generally regarded as a further irritant

52. The members of the special commission on crime, some of ----- were appointed by the mayor, still meet on a regular basis.

- A) that
- B) whose
- C) whom
- D) who
- E) which

53. The clarinet solo at the start of the movement provides the theme -----.

- A) if the sense of longing were once more brought to the fore
- B) that unifies the whole work
- C) once the slow tempo had been re-established
- D) until yet another ecstatic climax was reached
- E) that the work begins quickly and harmoniously

54. Some large-scale manufacturers have retail shops of their own -----.

- A) where consumer buying can be studied at close quarters
- B) as if the true cost of advertising became more difficult to assess
- C) before a new product is sold all over the country
- D) unless some firms carry out regular surveys throughout the region
- E) though sometimes the advice of an agency was sought on the packaging of the article

55. The young sociologist ----- article was published in the "National Geographic" had travelled 1700 miles across Australia's western wilderness.

- A) whose
- B) who
- C) that
- D) which
- E) whom

56. Japan has produced two hi-tech stadiums \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) that has been designed to serve several purposes
- B) which display the sort of innovation for fun treatment we expect from that country
- C) neither of them is designed with the fans in mind
- D) whenever there is novelty for the sake of novelty
- E) as there is provision for novel waterproofing systems which are highly effective

57. The artist's work should take the viewer to a place .....

- A) so it gave his paintings a shadowy aged appearance
- B) where there were domestic situations based around one or two figures
- C) if his paintings are deliberately vague
- D) which reflect the confidence that emerged in her childhood
- E) that he cannot go to on his own

58. Meteorites are extraterrestrial complex rocks with roughly equal amounts of metal and silicates ----.

- A) because the moon has been studied extensively by spacecraft and has been sampled directly at a few locations
- B) which have major implications for the collisional history of planetary bodies
- C) whereby the various planetary and asteroidal bodies in the solar system contain a specific isotopic label
- D) so that each meteorite is a small sample of a much larger parent body, probably an unidentified asteroid
- E) while measurement of the oxygen isotopic composition of the Sun is the highest priority of NASA's Genesis mission

59. He has focused on moving the complexity of computing from the desktop to the network, ----.

- A) where it can be managed more easily
- B) if computers could communicate more easily with one another
- C) that his improvements actually caught the eye of the Pentagon
- D) though it became the most widely used operating system of its day
- E) which would have been the greatest challenge of his career

60. The Bermuda Triangle, ----, is noted for a high incidence of unexplained losses of ships, small boats and aircraft.

- A) that an entire squadron of planes vanished shortly after takeoff
- B) as local environmental conditions could be the cause
- C) since the sea here is particularly fast moving
- D) when there is an almost unique magnetic effect on compasses
- E) which is off the southeastern Atlantic coast of the US

61. The stereotype of woman as the more "emotional" sex is the one ----.

- A) that still persists today
- B) as emotions are so unpredictable
- C) but it had been encouraged by the Stoics
- D) until overruled by 20th century psychology
- E) which a more sophisticated mode of thinking will have denied

62. Heviz is Europe's largest warm-water lake and visitors can swim there even in winter, ---- helps extend the tourist season.

- A) thus                      B) which                      C) nor  
D) too                        E) so

63. Neanderthals were a recent evolutionary human relative ----.

- A) who lived in Europe and became extinct 30,000-40,000 years ago  
B) as researchers studying human origins debated this question for decades  
C) which are muscular and robust, with a brain similar to ours in size  
D) while the relationship between humans and Neanderthals may best be described as sister species  
E) despite the fact that they had hands as nimble as those of present-day humans, with a thumb and fingers

64. Road and rail connections in Italy are generally better in the north, ----.

- A) because between the snowy peaks of the Alps and the rugged shores of Sicily lies a whole series of regions, each with its distinctive culture  
B) but there are many other attractive historic towns and cities  
C) but people speak of two Italies: the rich industrial North and the poorer agricultural South  
D) just as the government has allocated extra funds for road repairs  
E) where Milan, Bologna and Verona are the key transport centres

65. Management must learn to determine market conditions in the countries ---- it is doing business.

- A) where                      B) what                      C) as for  
D) of which                      E) so that

66. Several important ports, ---- export timber, are situated on the shores of the White Sea.

- A) most of which                      B) that many of them  
C) those which                        D) whichever of them  
E) of which they

67. ---- that least affects the behaviour of companies, investors, shoppers and workers.

- A) The inflation rate has been reduced  
B) The best inflation rate is the one  
C) The article concerning inflation maintains  
D) The price index has raised so much controversy  
E) The outcome of the recent economic reforms has received much praise from the public

68. The book of "a thousand and one nights" is a collection of fascinating tales of the Orient, of Mixed Indian, Persian, Arabic, and Egyptian origin, and first ---- in Europe by Antoine Galland's French translation in the early eighteenth century.

- A) having known                      B) to know  
C) to be known                        D) made known  
E) to be made known

**ADJECTIVE CLAUSES**

**CEVAP ANAHTARI**

1) D	2) C	3) D	4) D	5) D	6) B	7) D	8) C	9) A	10) D
11) A	12) E	13) B	14) C	15) B	16) B	17) C	18) D	19) B	20) C
21) E	22) B	23) E	24) A	25) E	26) B	27) C	28) B	29) C	30) A
31) D	32) B	33) A	34) C	35) B	36) D	37) B	38) E	39) B	40) A
41) D	42) B	43) E	44) A	45) C	46) C	47) E	48) D	49) E	50) B
51) C	52) C	53) B	54) A	55) A	56) B	57) E	58) B	59) A	60) E
61) A	62) B	63) A	64) E	65) A	66) A	67) B	68) D		

**AKIN**