

1.- 22. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

- 1) It is a known fact that deserts are \_\_\_\_\_ yet biologically rich areas that can feed many species.
- A) arable  
B) foremost  
C) timid  
D) radiant  
E) arid
- 2) Ruins recently discovered in southern Peru could be the ancient "lost city" of Paititi, according to \_\_\_\_\_ that are drawing serious but cautious response from experts.
- A) claims  
B) rumours  
C) charges  
D) obstacles  
E) drawbacks
- 3) While some stones are valued more than others, nothing \_\_\_\_\_ to the aesthetic beauty of a cut and polished gemstone.
- A) rivals  
B) compares  
C) competes  
D) identifies  
E) ranks
- 4) Istanbul was the \_\_\_\_\_ of the Byzantine Empire and the leading headquarters of the Ottoman Empire and that of the Turkish Republic until 1923.
- A) turmoil  
B) unity  
C) doorstep  
D) capital  
E) tray
- 5) Consisting of Australia, New Zealand, New Guinea, and the south Pacific islands, Oceania is a highly \_\_\_\_\_ region.
- A) sensible  
B) similar  
C) weary  
D) feeble  
E) diverse

- 6) In Medieval England, drink should have \_\_\_\_\_ water which was free from rivers but usually water was far too dirty to drink.
- A) referred  
B) reared  
C) meant  
D) ground  
E) spoiled
- 7) The first \_\_\_\_\_ synthetic plastic was invented by Leo Baekeland – a Belgium chemist living in New York and previous attempts stayed only on the paper.
- A) wrongly  
B) vividly  
C) fraudulently  
D) brutally  
E) truly
- 8) The Roman amphitheatre was the place where people \_\_\_\_\_ went to see fights and this was a traditional-do for them.
- A) seldom  
B) habitually  
C) virtually  
D) realistically  
E) greedily
- 9) Easter is \_\_\_\_\_ the Anglo-Saxon goddess of the dawn and spring, and falls on a Sunday between 22 March and 25 April, according to the calendar.
- A) named after  
B) charged with  
C) sorted out  
D) dozed off  
E) provided for
- 10) In 1969, Neil Armstrong walked on the surface of the Moon after being \_\_\_\_\_ of the Earth's atmosphere by Apollo 11.
- A) handed out  
B) found out  
C) called up  
D) taken out  
E) risen up

11) A structure \_\_\_\_\_ to be an 800-year-old Aztec pyramid \_\_\_\_\_ in central Mexico City and could drastically revise the early history of the ancient empire.

- A) believing / is discovered
- B) having believed / discovered
- C) to be believed / had been discovered
- D) is believed / discovering
- E) believed / has been discovered

12) \_\_\_\_\_ more than one fifth of its land covered \_\_\_\_\_ deserts, the earth is home to a lot of drought areas.

- A) With / by
- B) For / with
- C) At / from
- D) In / about
- E) About / into

13) The largest amphitheatre in the empire \_\_\_\_\_ the Colosseum, which \_\_\_\_\_ up to 50,000 people at once.

- A) is / would have seated
- B) had been / should be seated
- C) has been / can be seated
- D) was / could seat
- E) will be / would seat

14) Very important to the Romans \_\_\_\_\_ slaves without whom, the wealthy of Rome \_\_\_\_\_ able to lead the lifestyles that they wanted to.

- A) are / wouldn't be
- B) had been / won't be
- C) was / couldn't be
- D) were / wouldn't have been
- E) have been / can't have been

15) The Magna Carta was one of \_\_\_\_\_ documents of Medieval England.

- A) more important
- B) as important as
- C) so important as
- D) important as
- E) the most important

16) Ice-skating, \_\_\_\_\_ the oldest human-powered means of transportation, was invented in Finland not for fun \_\_\_\_\_ for survival.

- A) which / also
- B) ----- / but
- C) when / as well
- D) where / too
- E) whose / both

17) We pay \_\_\_\_\_ attention to our thyroids, but \_\_\_\_\_ can suffer from common chemicals found in plastics and soaps.

- A) few / it
- B) much / theirs
- C) most / them
- D) little / they
- E) any / these

18) As usual, it \_\_\_\_\_ that Francis Beaufort, of the British Royal Navy, was the first \_\_\_\_\_ a scale of wind force, towards the start of the 19th century.

- A) was said / having devised
- B) said / to have devised
- C) is said / to devise
- D) says / to be devising
- E) has been said / to be devised

19) Scientists \_\_\_\_\_ about the greenhouse effect since 1824, when Joseph Fourier calculated that the Earth \_\_\_\_\_ much colder if it had no atmosphere.

- A) knew / would have been
- B) have known / would be
- C) had known / could have been
- D) has known / must be
- E) were known / could be

20) Earth's surface is made \_\_\_\_\_ thousands of different habitats and ecosystems, \_\_\_\_\_ with unique characteristics.

- A) from / a little
- B) up of / all

- C) with / much  
D) on / a great amount  
E) within / most

21) \_\_\_\_\_ women are requesting mammograms even as researchers find \_\_\_\_\_ cancer risks in the environment.

- A) Lesser / much  
B) Less / little  
C) Fewer / more  
D) The fewest / the least  
E) Most / many

22) Some 80 percent of all the planet's earthquakes occur along the rim of the Pacific Ocean, called the "Ring of Fire" \_\_\_\_\_ the great amount of volcanic activity there as well.

- A) since  
B) when  
C) as  
D) because of  
E) but

23.- 27. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Glaciers are melting, sea levels are rising, cloud forests \_\_\_(23)\_\_\_ and wildlife is scrambling to keep pace. It's becoming clear that humans have caused \_\_\_(24)\_\_\_ of the past century's warming by \_\_\_(25)\_\_\_ heat-trapping gases \_\_\_(26)\_\_\_ we power our modern lives. Called greenhouse gases, their levels are \_\_\_(27)\_\_\_ higher now than in the last 650,000 years.

23)

- A) were drying  
B) is dried  
C) had been drying  
D) will be dried  
E) are drying

24)

- A) most

- B) much  
C) many  
D) few  
E) a number

25)

- A) swearing  
B) unleashing  
C) releasing  
D) retaining  
E) sustaining

26)

- A) like  
B) as  
C) before  
D) though  
E) nevertheless

27)

- A) quite  
B) fairly  
C) more  
D) rather  
E) pretty

28.- 32. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

The world's \_\_\_(28)\_\_\_ known rock structure represents early chunks of the Earth's crust \_\_\_(29)\_\_\_ when molten lava rose from cracks in the seafloor. Discovered in western Greenland, these \_\_\_(30)\_\_\_ have been dated to 3.8 billion years ago. Rocks in the same area are also thought to record the first fossil traces of bacterial life. \_\_\_(31)\_\_\_ ancient formations have been identified in Canada and Australia. The earliest recorded minerals, from Western Australia, are 4,400-million-year-old zircon crystals, making \_\_\_(32)\_\_\_ the Earth's oldest dated material.

28)

- A) oldest
- B) older
- C) the old
- D) oldness
- E) the oldest

29)

- A) were made
- B) are made
- C) make
- D) making
- E) made

30)

- A) inventions
- B) excitements
- C) formations
- D) expressions
- E) variations

31)

- A) Likewise
- B) Intently
- C) Widely
- D) Similarly
- E) Respectively

32)

- A) them
- B) it
- C) theirs
- D) its
- E) itself

33. -42. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

33) The Italian dramatist and poet Ugo Betti was a judge \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) proved his familiarity especially in terms of literature
- B) with its literary device becoming widespread
- C) many important works were referred to that literary figure
- D) who gained literary recognition late in his life
- E) when he has proved how popular he is throughout the world of literature

34) According to sociologists, \_\_\_\_\_ that we must learn are values, norms and roles.

- A) the most significant elements of culture
- B) the most common feature of our society
- C) what we have shared throughout history
- D) we interact with some other cultures
- E) people want to connect some features

35) When we are told that we have got a pay rise, \_\_\_\_\_

- A) it was impossible for us not to get satisfied
- B) we would derive great pleasure from that
- C) we are naturally pleased
- D) we used to sense great satisfaction
- E) our reaction to that event would be much more different

36) As there are more chances for transportation and communication, \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) a great immigration had happened from suburban areas to urban ones
- B) people choose to immigrate to other countries to settle and become citizens
- C) apparent changes having taken place in the structure of some citizens
- D) the regime of some people's having migrated to urban vicinities
- E) which would show the extent of its significance almost everywhere

37) \_\_\_\_\_ that second-hand cigarette smoke does more harm to non-smokers than to smokers.

- A) There being a well-known concept
- B) The prospect declared by some experts
- C) Many people are opposed to
- D) A more recent study by researchers has shown
- E) What has aroused great suspicion

38) \_\_\_\_\_, but mostly it is explained in the way it is written in the dictionaries.

- A) Capitalism has many meanings
- B) Capitalism and humanism cannot be used simultaneously
- C) There are many rumours about the content of some trends
- D) Some definitions have been made about many movements
- E) Capitalism is literally translated as the power to use money

39.-41. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

For most people, flu is a seasonal nuisance, announced by a fever, a headache, and a sore throat. A few days to a week, you're over it. However, the virus can be a lot more serious. Influenza, as it's properly known, causes up to half a million deaths a year worldwide. And less than a century ago it became a global catastrophe, striking a fifth of the planet's population and claiming more than 50 million lives. Experts say we can expect a similar outbreak in the future. Influenza is among the most common contagious human diseases. It strikes in winter, spreading through airborne droplets and particles emitted in coughs or sneezes. Between 5 and 15 percent of the population are affected by these annual epidemics.

39) One can understand from the passage that influenza \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) is a kind of illness, the original name of which is flu
- B) is a mysterious disease which affects people in an unexpected way
- C) catches people when they are not expecting such an alignment
- D) is a mortal disease and there is no way for one to overcome it
- E) leads to the death of more or less 500 people throughout the world

40) It is pointed out in the passage that \_\_\_\_\_

- A) a hundred years ago, influenza was the most ground-breaking disease in the world
- B) flu is a kind of disease which is more effective from influenza
- C) flu, in another words influenza, includes a variety of symptoms
- D) no-one can make a satisfactory explanation about the cause of influenza
- E) there is no need to be afraid of the disease called influenza in the future

41) One point made about influenza is that \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) it is the most influential disease all over history
- B) it is a disease whose microbes are carried by means of air
- C) it most often happens in summer time
- D) the depletion of its virus doesn't mean that it is cured
- E) there are a lot of types of influenza throughout the world

42. 46. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

42) Parkinson's disease affects more than one million people in the US. \_\_\_\_\_. But what is in the environment that is causing this tremor-inducing disease? A number of previous studies have pointed to pesticide exposure. For example, a 2000 study of about 1,000 people found that those with Parkinson's were twice as likely to have used the chemicals around the home.

- A) It is within these definitions that people are confused about the cause
- B) There are many explanations for the remedy of that disease
- C) For one to get rid of that disease, he needs constant treatment
- D) Changes in the temperature of the human body are very significant
- E) Scientists have tracked its cause to a combination of genetic susceptibility

43) Desert animals have adapted ways to help them keep cool and use less water. \_\_\_\_\_. Many desert animals are nocturnal, coming out only when the brutal sun has descended to hunt. Some animals, like the desert tortoise in the south-western United States, spend much of their time underground. Most desert birds are nomadic, crisscrossing the skies in search of food.

- A) Mice cannot be put into that category
- B) Some types of animals include that sort of behaviour
- C) The extent to which animals are affected by that event is not known
- D) Not all animals present the same type of affection towards their babies
- E) Camels, for example, can go for days without food and water

44) As we know, men and women are not considered to be in the same position generally in every condition. \_\_\_\_\_. Men and women are not only defined differently but also there are different expectations for them. Helen Macdonald uses different adjectives for men and women in her text "*Magazine Advertising and Gender*". She says that men should be "masculine, dominant, strong, aggressive" whereas women should be "feminine, submissive, weak, emotional".

- A) It is because of having different genders
- B) These conditions are changeable
- C) The principle cannot easily be explained
- D) People's way of thought is rather basic
- E) Some people are quite narrow-minded

45) \_\_\_\_\_. The mummy, called La Doncella or The Maiden, is that of a teenage girl who died more than 500 years ago in a ritual sacrifice in the Andes Mountains. The girl and two other children were left on a mountaintop to succumb to the cold as offerings to the gods, according to the archaeologists who found the mummified remains in Argentina in 1999.

- A) Some exhibitions on display fascinate people very much
- B) The things brought up to now from the very ancient are quite rare
- C) An ancient Inca girl sits literally frozen in sleep at a museum in Argentina
- D) Many hidden values have recently been brought into light
- E) As a result of tiring excavation, a treasure has caught the attention the most

46) Earth was created between 4.5 and 4.6 billion years ago. \_\_\_\_\_. Born from exploding stars called supernovae, the new star gathered a swirling disk of dust and gases around it. As the sun heated up, this orbiting matter accumulated, and successively larger bodies collided to eventually create protoplanets with their own gravitational pull.

- A) The emerging Earth survived a massive interplanetary collision
- B) Heat generated by such bombardments are quite effective
- C) A rocky outer crust formed once it started to cool
- D) And this was the time when our solar system took shape around the sun
- E) There are mysterious stars observed in the sky

47. 50. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

47) (I) Toys have an important effect on children's life. (II) Not only girls and boys are gendered but also toys are gendered. (III) It is impossible to detect their damages to human life. (IV) Girls have dolls, domestic items whereas boys have cars. (V) Even if a boy has dolls, these are dolls which are soldiers, cowboys or character actors like Batman, Spiderman, Starwars etc.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

48) (I) Throughout the twentieth century, "The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn" has had an important place. (II) It has become famous not only as one of Twain's greatest achievements. (III) It has done so also as a highly controversial piece of literature. (IV) And it is for that reason that the novel is thought to be dominant in literature. (V) However, in certain Southern states, the novel was banned due to its extensive criticism of the hypocrisy of slavery.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

49) (I) At very beginning of all heart attacks come some types of illnesses. (II) The most common time for a heart attack to occur is Monday morning. (III) So what is the reason? (IV) Many workers have a significant increase in blood pressure when they go back to the office after the weekend. (V) The stress of commuting could also be a factor.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

50) (I) The word "mammal" comes from the Latin *mamma*, meaning breast. (II) It is because female mammals produce milk to nurse their babies. (III) Nearly all mammals give birth to live young, and all are warm-blooded, maintaining a near-constant body temperature regardless of environmental conditions. (IV) Humans are mammals. (V) They are vertebrates and use lungs to breathe air and are the only animals that grow hair.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



**KPDS –ÜDS MİNİ TEST 5**  
WWW.KPDS.ORG

- 1) E
- 2) A
- 3) B
- 4) D
- 5) E
- 6) C
- 7) E
- 8) B
- 9) A
- 10) D
- 11) E
- 12) A
- 13) D
- 14) D
- 15) E
- 16) B
- 17) D
- 18) C
- 19) B
- 20) B
- 21) C
- 22) D
- 23) E
- 24) A
- 25) C

- 26) B
- 27) D
- 28) A
- 29) E
- 30) C
- 31) D
- 32) A
- 33) D
- 34) A
- 35) C
- 36) B
- 37) D
- 38) A
- 39) E
- 40) C
- 41) B
- 42) E
- 43) E
- 44) A
- 45) C
- 46) D
- 47) C
- 48) E
- 49) A
- 50) D