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KPDS'DE ÇIKMIŞ
KELİME-GRAMER
SORULARI

1997 - 2007



AKIN YAYINCILIK VE İNTERNET HİZMETLERİ
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1. He devised an scheme whereby the rate of unemployment in the country could be brought down sharply.

- A) unstable B) untamed
C) illegible D) ingenious
E) irrelevant

2. They set up a liaison office in East Africa marketing their goods but now they wish so.

- A) had not done B) never do
C) have not done D) would not do
E) would not have done

3. I was greatly impressed by the way the judge conducted the trial when it came to summing up the case.

- A) respectively B) effectively
C) sufficiently D) completely
E) particularly

4. The very idea of establishing a literary "canon" has become controversial that the people running the Library of America have wisely avoided using the term.

- A) as B) more
C) such D) so
E) too

5. Had they apologized for deliberately overcharging me, I.....a complaint with the Consumers' Right Office.

- A) was not filing
B) would not have filed
C) will not have filed
D) may not file
E) may not have filed

6. In recent decades, the efficiency of the United Nations.....by a growing number of countries.

- A) will have been questioned
B) would be questioned
C) has been questioned
D) had been questioned
E) was questioned

7. As far as we are concerned, the evidence put before the court was not....enough to convict the man.

- A) adamant B) subsequent
C) earnest D) consecutive
E) conclusive

8. When the rate of exchange began to rise again, he felt to call a meeting of the financial staff.

- A) rewarded B) obliged
C) blamed D) consumed
E) omitted

9. They haven't met twelve years or more, but I understand they still write to.....at regular intervals.

- A) each other B) one another
C) themselves D) the others
E) the other

10. We.....no problems whatsoever with the dam since it....forty years ago.

- A) had / has been constructed
B) were having / was being constructed
C) have had / was constructed
D) had had / had been constructed
E) are having / is constructed

11. **The recent economic figures that the country is slowly coming out of the crisis.**

- A) invoke B) commit
C) imply D) incur
E) evolve

12. **I was forced to admit that there was a drop in sales towards the end of the year he had predicted.**

- A) even so B) just as
C) in case D) so far as
E) such as

13. **It was his efforts that the two sides finally agreed to hold talks the principles of economic co-operation.**

- A) with / at B) by / through
C) over / for D) through / on
E) without / from

14. **Many more people would doubtless have attended the debatethey had known in advance who the principal speakers were.**

- A) after B) until
C) only if D) since
E) while

15. **When the relief workers reached the scene of the disaster, they immediately began to help who could do nothing for**

- A) them / their
B) that / himself
C) these / ourselves
D) us / yourself
E) those / themselves

16. **Under these circumstances he should never have been allowed to take charge of the operation he was the most senior of the officers available.**

- A) why ever
B) whether
C) so that
D) even though
E) whenever

17. **As a result of the continuing economic recession, a huge in the budget seems inevitable.**

- A) deficit
B) improvement
C) distinction
D) redundancy
E) profit

18. **It was foolish of me to turn down such an offer; in fact I think about it, regret it.**

- A) the most / so much
B) the more / as much
C) the more / the more
D) much / as much
E) as much / so much more

19. **At the board meeting, his suggestion was as it seemed politically controversial.**

- A) burst into
B) fallen out
C) cast aside
D) put out
E) held in

20. **It seems likely that by the end of the week, the costs involved in the construction of the bridge.....by the Ministry.**

- A) would have been announced
B) have been announced
C) would be announced
D) are being announced
E) will have been announced

21. If our delegates hadn't shown themselves willing to come to terms, those from countries

- A) had not, either
- B) have had, too
- C) wouldn't have, either
- D) would have, too
- E) would be to

22. Why can't you admit that,.....hard be works he will never manage to achieve what his elder brother has achieved?

- A) whenever
- B) however
- C) unless
- D) though
- E) whatsoever

23. The scheme has been..... consideration for a long time now, but I doubt whether it will ever be put effect.

- A) in / off
- B) under / into
- C) within / through
- D) for / to
- E) over / over

24. As soon as the leak in the boiler was noticed, one of the engineers was naturally.....

- A) turned up
- B) sent of
- C) made out
- D) run down
- E) taken after

25.you get magnificent views of the oak covered slopes of these coastal mountain ranges that rise up from the Pacific.

- A) If only the new road had been opened,
- B) As they headed for San Francisco,
- C) However unfairly the state of the roads was into constructing the road,
- D) Even though a great deal of money went into constructing the road,
- E) As you drive along the coast road,

26. Dramatic cultural changes have been taking place in the United States.....

- A) ever since non-European immigrants began to pour into the country.
- B) until new regulations concerning immigrants were introduced.
- C) which started at the turn of country.
- D) some of which would have been regarded as harmful.
- E) as soon as World War II ended

27. One of the best suggestions was put forward by Dr. Johnson,.....

- A) that the managing director was especially impressed
- B) who is generally the quietest member of the board
- C) though the financial demands might be difficult to meet
- D) unless it was approved by the committee
- E) before anyone else has time to make any contribution to the discussion

28. Darwin's theory of evolution was based on the observation.....

- A) while amassing evidence for 25 years in support of it
- B) why many people of his own age were reluctant to admit it
- C) whether his insight was really revolutionary
- D) that all individuals of the same species are not identical
- E) since the multiplicity of the unique forms emerged

29. Although the effects of the famine have been made worse by the political instability in the country,.....

- A) the West would have shown its sympathy in a most generous manner
- B) it was beyond the power of any government to undertake the responsibility
- C) a fair distribution of the available food will have been achieved.
- D) so one disaster was naturally followed by another
- E) food is now being distributed wherever it is needed

30., but it is not the only one.

- A) Newspaper prices have risen dramatically in recent years
- B) Most diseases are caused by germs and bad hygiene
- C) Technological competition is a serious problem for the book industry
- D) The printing press was invented by Johan Gutenberg in Mainz, Germany in 15th century
- E) The judge rebuked the witnesses for their disrespectful behavior during the trial

31.that they will be made redundant once the has been computerized.

- A) They called off the strike
- B) The board of directors discussed the matter fully
- C) The management adopted new marketing policies
- D) The prospect for the company looks rather gloomy
- E) Most of the staff are certain

32. If your boss asked you to take an extra work without more pay,.....?

- A) have you discussed the matter with him
- B) would you agree to do so
- C) why do you think he may have suggested this
- D) what was the reaction of our colleagues
- E) will you resign at once

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1. **The.....was not a happy one at the time, but looking back on it I suppose I'm glad it occurred.**

- A) improvement
- B) regression
- C) encounter
- D) intention
- E) compromise

2. **A major dispute in the development of space programs has been the proper.....of piloted and unpiloted exploration.**

- A) balance
- B) demonstration
- C) responsibility
- D) interest
- E) solidarity

3. **Questions of race, ethnicity, and religion have been a source of conflict in American education.**

- A) previous
- B) perennial
- C) vulnerable
- D) naughty
- E) casual

4. **The United States has long prided itself on being a melting pot of culturally peoples.**

- A) diverse
- B) redundant
- C) incoherent
- D) entire
- E) substantial

5. **The contemporary world economy differs from what the traditional economic theorists of the 1930s envisaged.**

- A) primarily
- B) likely
- C) conversely
- D) profoundly
- E) intimately

6. **In recent years,complex and persistent problems in economic and social fields have led people to wonder why once comfortable answers no longer seem adequate to today's questions.**

- A) generously
- B) inadvertently
- C) increasingly
- D) ingeniously
- E) leisurely

7. **Since the 1950s modern dance in Europe and America has a vigorous process of creativity.**

- A) cast
- B) explored
- C) constituted
- D) relaxed
- E) followed

8. **The assassination of Signor Aldo Moro, five times Prime Minister of Italy, by terrorists in May 1978 was.....by everyone as an act of barbarism.**

- A) applauded
- B) appealed
- C) reiterated
- D) condemned
- E) restrained

9. **There.....many efforts to eradicate racism, but very little success.....**

- A) were / has been achieved
- B) have been / would have been achieved
- C) have been / has been achieved
- D) are / was achieved
- E) may be / will have been achieved

10. **He.....his paper by saying that the entire history of the human race.....by transfers of cultural and technological advance from one civilization to another.**

- A) concluded / had been marked
- B) concludes / would have been marked
- C) has concluded / was marked
- D) had concluded / is marked
- E) will conclude / was being marked

11. **Evaporation.....the process by which a solid or liquid.....into vapour by heat.**

- A) had been / resolved
- B) was / had resolved
- C) has been / was resolved
- D) may be / has resolved
- E) is / is resolved

12. **The Etruscans, who a great part of Italy about 900 B.C. from Asia Minor.**

- A) had colonized / originally came
- B) colonized / had originally come
- C) were colonized / have originally come
- D) have colonized / originally come
- E) were colonizing / night originally come

13. **The orders were that we the area within hours to prevent further loss of life.**

- A) had evacuated
- B) have to evacuate
- C) will have evacuated
- D) shall have to evacuate
- E) had to evacuate

14. **Economic recession and rising unemployment, coupled continued increases retail food prices, have curtailed consumption.**

- A) with / in
- B) through / through
- C) by / for
- D) at / about
- E) within / over

15. **In Ethiopia, primitive farming practices and uncontrolled clearing of natural vegetation have transformed much of the country's highlands bare landscapes, all but destroyed erosion.**

- A) above / of
- B) for / with
- C) into / y
- D) in / under
- E) to / at

16. **The advance in the steel industry has been marked a progressive increase size, complexity and capital outlay.**

- A) at / of
- B) with / to
- C) over / from
- D) by / in
- E) under / through

17. **The answer to the question great art can exists independently of religion will,, depend on society's moral and aesthetic values.**

- A) what / in the same way
- B) even if / in due course
- C) whether / to a large extent
- D) so that / in short
- E) since / now and again

18. Thailand has lost half of its forests
..... its population has
..... doubled in recent decades.

- A) as / more than
- B) just as / mostly
- C) so as / soon
- D) in case / quite
- E) because of / much

19. Clifford Goertz, probably
famous anthropologist in the world today
has revolutionized the way anthropology is
taught on composes.

- A) more
- B) most
- C) the most
- D) the more
- E) a more

20. Holding a yellow umbrella in his hand he
said he didn't know it was
and added that it was not

- A) which / him
- B) whose / his
- C) who / her
- D) whom / us
- E) that / theirs

21. The Deputy Prime Minister announced
today that it was early to
propose amendments in the legislation
concerning industrial relations.

- A) as well as
- B) just so
- C) just as
- D) as soon as
- E) as yet too

22. Activists are those in a political movement
who insist on taking active steps towards
their objectives merely
putting forward an action programme.

- A) in order to
- B) rather than
- C) as far as
- D) in that
- E) so long as

23. He is diplomatically qualified
..... to negotiate for a mutual
reduction of the armed forces in the region.

- A) enough
- B) though
- C) as well as
- D) not only
- E) also

24. As he was not satisfied with the contents of
the document, he declined to sign it, and
none of the members attempted to
persuade him to

- A) also
- B) too
- C) as well
- D) either
- E) yet

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1. **If we are serious about suppressing terrorism, we shall have to stronger measures than those currently in practice.**

- A) require
- B) revise
- C) adopt
- D) abduct
- E) suspend

2. **When an unknown but gifted artist is finally recognized, his paintings can become valuable in the future.**

- A) rates
- B) accounts
- C) sales
- D) interests
- E) assets

3. **It's.....ten years since AIDS caught the world's attention.**

- A) formidably
- B) generously
- C) pertinently
- D) roughly
- E) inevitably

4. **The new ceramics, which have little in common with the chinaware we use in our kitchens everyday, are being used in engines and electronics.**

- A) depressingly
- B) seemingly
- C) increasingly
- D) discouragingly
- E) obligingly

5. **I am horrified at the turn things have taken and am convinced that he is of much better treatment than that which he is receiving.**

- A) rebutting
- B) deserving
- C) deafeningly
- D) safeguarding
- E) indulging

6. **Progress in materials research is to overcoming such problems as the finites of the world's resources and possible shortages of strategic materials.**

- A) crucial
- B) inexpensive
- C) adamant
- D) subversive
- E) subsequent

7. **Despite the gusty wind they were able to put out the fire before it**

- A) fell of
- B) was taken into account
- C) was held out
- D) got out of hand
- E) broke up

8. **This paper discusses why some people and organizations get too much e-mail, and how they can.....this information overload problem.**

- A) run through
- B) cope with
- C) put out
- D) take down
- E) look over

9. Of all the policies put into effect by the Thatcher governments controversial was the economic one.

- A) most
- B) the more
- C) the most
- D) more
- E) mostly

10. If the others hadn't voted in favour of the younger candidate, I probably wouldn't have done so

- A) even
- B) too
- C) also
- D) as well
- E) either

11. Today the expansion of knowledge in astronomy, physics, chemistry, and biology is vast and complex, and multiplying quickly to be mastered fully.

- A) so / that
- B) just as / as
- C) as well / as
- D) so / so
- E) too / too

12. Scientists rely on computers to model phenomena wouldbe difficult to observe.

- A) whereby / in case
- B) such as / nonetheless
- C) which / nevertheless
- D) that / otherwise
- E) so that / in fact

13. The lawyer decided to call of the witnesses only and paid no attention to

- A) both / others
- B) the two / any other
- C) two / the others
- D) some / another
- E) any / some others

14. Each of the several expert that were working on the project came up with some interesting proposals, and naturally,.....claimed that.....was the best

- A) many / each
- B) some / its
- C) we / it
- D) all / he
- E) each / his

15. We were prevented completing the project time due to unforeseen circumstances.

- A) from / on
- B) in / by
- C) by / in
- D) at / over
- E) for / about

16. The Hollywood studio system in film-making, which began 1920 and flourished from the early 1930s is unique in Western culture.

- A) throughout / into
- B) around / through
- C) by / until
- D) within / over
- E) along / till

17. the embargo imposed on us is lifted in the near future, we can't hope for any economic recovery.

- A) Whereas
- B) While
- C) Because
- D) In case
- E) Unless

18. proving useful in many scientific fields, computer generated knowledge, Professor Hayes acknowledges, is not without pitfalls.

- A) Although / because
- B) Since / while
- C) While / as
- D) As long as / even if
- E) Once / whether or not

19. suggestions he may make as regards the tax rate, let's not give any response we've discussed the matter thoroughly together.

- A) However / when
- B) Whatever / until
- C) Why ever / after
- D) Whatsoever / while
- E) Whenever / before

20. Most newspapers are of the opinion that if a majority of Scots really independence, the British Parliament has no option but to their wishes.

- A) did want / had acceded
- B) wanted / have acceded
- C) had wanted / would have acceded
- D) do want / to accede
- E) would have wanted / acceded

21. For a hundred years or so some critics that poetry is dying, and all that time poets poems that later generations recognize as great.

- A) have maintained / have been writing
- B) maintained / wrote
- C) had maintained / were writing
- D) maintain / are writing
- E) would maintain / had been writing

22. What I.....is that we.....to think seriously about a thorough reform in the legal system.

- A) have proposed/should have begun
- B) had proposed/were beginning
- C) am proposing/begin
- D) was proposing/have begun
- E) proposed/had begun

23. When the Italian astronomer Giovanni Schiaparelli a map of Mars in 1877, he a large number of straight linear features, which he called "canali", that is, channels.

- A) publishes / has noted
- B) had published / was noting
- C) has published / notes
- D) published / noted
- E) would have published / had noted

24. If we the terms of the contract, all the paint-work in the building finished by the 15th of next month.

- A) are to meet / will have to be
- B) were meeting / will be
- C) met / would have had to be
- D) had met / is being
- E) will leek / was being

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1. **I don't know how we are going to to expected surge of immigrants into the country.**
A) take down
B) put out cope with
C) cope with
D) look over
E) run through
2. **As the decade to wind down, Mark Morris as our century's youngest great choreographer.**
A) begins/stands
B) was beginning/has stood
C) is beginning/has been standing
D) has begun/had stood
E) will begin/is standing
3. **From the report released today, it appears that oil tankers suffer their major on their return journeys.**
A) drills
B) repairs
C) crews
D) spills
E) costs
4. **Because of their high toxic contents, none of these chemicals can be permitted for export to any country.**
A) notoriously
B) equivocally
C) fruitfully
D) adequately
E) presently

5. **Asthma is a common in which the airways lining the lung inflamed.**
A) patient
B) recovery
C) diagnosis
D) disease
E) fury
6. **When the chairman tried to explain his views to the shareholders at the general meeting, he was shouted down by them with cries of 'Resign'.**
A) ultimate
B) reurrent
C) annual
D) minimal
E) essential
7. **The Jewish immigrants, who the boat in England, formed the bulk of the ethnic groups arriving in a country historically wary of foreigners.**
A) made up
B) turned us
C) showed off
D) took after
E) got off
8. **People curious to get some idea of what it is like to be black in a country by whites need no further than Dennis William's new novel 'Crossover.'**
A) run
B) perpetrated
C) deemed
D) tempted
E) undermined

9. **Of the many attempts that to regulate language one way or another very few**

- A) could have been made/well succeed
- B) are made/succeeded
- C) are being made/may have succeeded
- D) were made/had succeeded
- E) have been made/have succeeded

10. **It is plain that the United Nations will not lift the sanctions unless the Iraqi government fully with the Security Council resolutions.**

- A) resumes
- B) complies
- C) accomplishes
- D) matches
- E) elaborates

11. **An acorn, left itself becomes an oak, and a geneticist its DNA to make it grow into an elm may justly be said with its natural course.**

- A) altering / to have interfered
- B) having altered / to interfere
- C) to alter / having interfered
- D) being altered / interfered
- E) to have altered / to be interfering

12. **In the past few, our company director more mettle than most industrialists in an entire career.**

- A) had shown / have done
- B) showed / would do
- C) shows / did
- D) was showing / may have done
- E) has shown / do

13. **If they what sort of a person he was, they him their support.**

- A) would know / didn't give
- B) knew / won't give
- C) had known / wouldn't have given
- D) would have known / hadn't given
- E) have known / haven't given

14. **I don't imagine he wrote the speech, but did so certainly made a good job of it.**

- A) for them / whomever
- B) of his / somebody
- C) by him / they
- D) himself / whoever
- E) themselves / whichever

15. **As of our employees can afford of own, they all have to rely on public transport.**

- A) few / them
- B) some / his
- C) none / their
- D) most / our
- E) many / its

16. **There are situations the best way to heal the patient is to help him die peacefully.**

- A) from where
- B) in that
- C) where
- D) for whom
- E) in which

17. **He is certainly going to recommend that the changes in the structure of the company be introduced step by step and**

- A) so I am
- B) so am I
- C) so do I
- D) I do, too
- E) I also do

18. **Do you really believe that the party programme, it now stands, is democratic to influence the vote in our favour.**

- A) as / enough
- B) since / also
- C) where / as well
- D) such as / too
- E) that / even

19. Private investments play important a part in the country's long-running economic expansion no government dares to increase taxation on personal savings.

- A) too / that
- B) such / as
- C) much / so
- D) so / that
- E) as / as

20. His proposal.....the new social security policy seems more viable than any of the others.

- A) by way of
- B) due to
- C) owing to
- D) in case of
- E) as regard

21. the recent rise in unemployment largely affects Eastern Germany, there is considerable unrest in Western German, too.

- A) Since
- B) In case
- C) Although
- D) Unless
- E) Until

22. he was campaigning for re-election last year, he promised that re-elected he would undertake to restructure the party.

- A) Where / lest
- B) Because / while
- C) As / since
- D) While / unless
- E) When / if

23. the terms of the forthcoming trade agreement, Japan wins parity the United States.

- A) Through / above
- B) By / of
- C) From / from
- D) Under / with
- E) After / over

24. We have yet to take consideration the problem of how large future national armies should eventually be, regardless heir current size.

- A) onto / at
- B) in / in
- C) for / with
- D) under / from
- E) into / of

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1. **The collapse of Rome left its wake a large variety of the ethnic communities which modern European states emerged.**

- A) before / of
- B) at / through
- C) over / by
- D) in / from
- E) within / with

2. **They claim that their aim is to establish long-term cooperation their customers, a basis of partner ship and mutual trust.**

- A) for / over
- B) with / on
- C) by / through
- D) from / in
- E) among / for

3. **Germany's power in the European Union is known,What is not known, even to German's themselves, is.....they are to use it.**

- A) but / how
- B) in case / because
- C) unless / why
- D) lest / until
- E) otherwise / where

4. **Edward Gibbon's great book "The History of the Decline and Fall of Roman Empire" informs us mankind's prediction for faction augmented by environmental and cultural differences is determines history.**

- A) why / that
- B) as / whereby
- C) that / what
- D) whoever
- E) whichever

5. **It won't be easy to find a replacement for him, for..... takes over is likely to meet the same face.**

- A) what
- B) which
- C) wherever
- D) whoever
- E) whichever

6. **The majority of are apprehensive about new computer programmes until we have actually tried them out for**

- A) him / herself
- B) us / ourselves
- C) them
- D) ours / us
- E) theirs / ours

7. **Marxism an important movement in Britain even though it its origin here.**

- A) would ever have been / takes
- B) had ever been / would take
- C) never was / has taken
- D) would never be / would have taken
- E) has never been / took

8. **The history of the Venetian republic.....to an end in 1797 when Venice.....over to Austrea by Napoleon.**

- A) was coming / would have been handed.
- B) had come / has been handed
- C) comes / had been handed
- D) came / was handed
- E) would come / was being handed

9. **More than half of the 850 asylum seekers currently detained in Britain.....in prison with no right of appeal, even though the vast majority.....with any offence, let alone convinced.**
- A) were held / are not charged
B) are being held / have not been charged
C) have been held / would not be charged
D) being held / had not been charged
E) will be held / were not being charged
10. **Over the past two decades, the Corsicans seen their idyllic island, which was wrested by France from Genoese in 1768 into terrorism, corruption and economic decline.**
- A) have been / sank
B) had been / sank
C) saw / to sink
D) would have been / had sunk
E) would see / had been sinking
11. **For observers of international politics, March 1998 as a month when the world's superpower relations a hopeful new turn.**
- A) will be remembered / may have taken
B) had been remembered / would have taken
C) may be remembered / took
D) has been remembered / would take
E) would be remembered / will have taken
12. **Apparently, the talks held between the two governments concerning the prevention of drug- trafficking have not been constructive to produce any positive results.**
- A) just
B) as well
C) also
D) enough
E) so that

13. **As far as I remember, it was in China that they first met and interested in the dam project**
- A) don't
B) wasn't it
C) do I
D) was it
E) did they
14. **The East European countries are strongly convinced that European economic aid, welcome, is not substitute for market access and eventual membership of the European Union.**
- A) just as
B) lest
C) since
D) when
E) though
15. **One gathers from the press that a large majority of the people are not in favour of the impeachment proceedings, and, frankly, I'm not,**
- A) Either
B) too
C) also
D) as well
E) even so
16. **The fundamental problems for North Africa is that the region has people the arid environment can support.**
- A) not only / but also
B) so many / that
C) such / as
D) more / than
E) as much / as

17. Carnegie Endowment for International Peace seeks an individual launch a research project on the information revolution and its on international affairs.
- A) impact
B) involment
C) reference
D) linkage
E) comparison
18. Unlike Europe's stone castles and cathedrals, America's historical buildings are often wood formed and so subject to from moisture and insects.
- A) rebuke
B) deficiency
C) damage
D) obsession
E) frustration
19. Physically speaking, the Pacific basin includes not only all those countries bordering on the Pacific coast but also the Pacific island nations across the ocean.
- A) adopted
B) based
C) gifted
D) scattered
E) expended
20. Nearly half of the world's countries have capital punishment in law or practice, and some two-dozen of them have done so formally since 1985.
- A) accused
B) abolished
C) executed
D) entailed
E) frustrated

21. Since most of the world's commercial apples lack genetic diversity, they are unable a disease or a pest.
- A) put away
B) hold up
C) fight off
D) get off
E) break out
22. The atmosphere.....the earth as if it were a huge roof.
- A) breaks up
B) makes for
C) hangs over
D) puts off
E) runs over
23. The objective of this project is to increase the dept of awareness and understanding in the world, about the causes and the consequences of the HIV epidemic through polices and programs.
- A) innovative
B) decadent
C) meager
D) ambiguous
E) poignant
24. Launched as the new regularity for the country's banking and insurance sector, the National Financel Services Management will extend its activities so as to cover more than 40 % of the national economy.
- A) exceptionally
B) ultimately
C) inherently
D) fluently
E) apparently

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KELİME-GRAMER SORULARI

1. **The telephone is at the center of innovative technologies may alter forever in receive and use information.**

- A) which / but
- B) so that / since
- C) that / how
- D) as / although
- E) whereas / in case

2. **The editor thought that the new series of articles would prove very popular, but actually hardly seems to have been impressed by it.**

- A) nobody
- B) anyone
- C) the other
- D) any other
- E) somebody

3. **Originally, the sonnet was an Italian poetical form which attained great popularity in Renaissance, and it was natural, not essential, for Shakespeare and his contemporaries to use it.**

- A) hence / if
- B) while / though
- C) since / however
- D) furthermore / rather than
- E) already / even

4. **The report presents a general overview of the problems that when a disaster a nation.**

- A) would have been encountered / hit
- B) are encountered / will hit
- C) have been encountered / had it
- D) had been encountered / was being hit
- E) will be encountered / hits

5. **The book of A Thousand and One Nights is a collection of fascinating tales of the Orient, of mixed Indian, Persian, Arabic and Egyptian origination, and first In Europe by Antoine Galland's French translation in the early eighteenth century.**

- A) having known
- B) to know
- C) to be known
- D) made known
- E) to be made known

6. **There have been some art critics who in depreciation of Van Gogh that he a draughtsman all his life.**

- A) had maintained / has remained
- B) have maintained / remained
- C) were maintaining / had remained
- D) maintained / would have remained
- E) will remain / maintains

7. **The Romanian Privatisation Authority announced last week that Renault of France to be sole bidder for a majority stake in the national car company, Dacia, which cheap cars for the domestic market.**

- A) would turn out / had made
- B) has turned out / made
- C) would have turned out / is making
- D) is turning out / has made
- E) might turn out / makes

8. **At the Brussels meeting over the last weekend Madeleine Albright, the American Secretary of state, her allies that future NATO missions them further a field, but not all over the world.**

- A) assures / is taking
- B) has assured / will have taken
- C) assured / would take
- D) had assured / took
- E) was assuring / will take

9. Fish farming in the world seems to be destined to expand, but it is early to predict the likely extent growth in of this field.

- A) as well
- B) enough
- C) too
- D) as
- E) so far

10. We are confident that the management and the work force will get on well together so long as respects

- A) the other / another
- B) both / itself
- C) the one / another
- D) everyone / themselves
- E) each / the other

11. The term "aboriçines" signifies the original inhabitants of any country, the native tribes of Australia.

- A) with regard to
- B) due to
- C) in spite of
- D) in particular
- E) according to

12. Although the American writer Katherine Anne Porter used a variety of places the setting of her short stories and novels, she frequently came to the scenes of her early years.

- A) through / over
- B) within / in
- C) for / back
- D) without / for
- E) under / up

13. British television is still stuck a regulatory structure designed a by gone age.

- A) off / within
- B) up / in
- C) away / by
- D) through / over
- E) with / for

14. In their discussions concerning the proposed defence, NATO diplomats found they could not agree what the alliance was....., what weapons it would threaten to use and in what circumstances.

- A) on / for
- B) about / into
- C) with / over
- D) by / about
- E) before / through

15. Today the United States, still by far properous country in the world, is increasing its working hours creating a more positive balance between work and leisure time.

- A) the more / as well
- B) most / in spite of
- C) more / than
- D) the most / instead of
- E) the / just as

16. In developing new collective defence policies, America and her European allies will be drawn closer together drift irreversibly apart.

- A) either / or
- B) not only / but also
- C) so / that
- D) both / and
- E) just as / so

17. She's the oldest person in the village, 92 years old to be precise, and has a word of advice for everyone.

- A) fanciful
- B) faithful
- C) credible
- D) futile
- E) kindly

18. Our challenge is to.....our clients with the best possible advice and support, enabling them to take the right decision at both strategic and operational level.

- A) expand
- B) consult
- C) improve
- D) provide
- E) respect

19. It is a book rich in ideas and beauty, a book that.....and tries to answer fundamental questions and demands the most active reading one is capable of.

- A) raises
- B) attains
- C) casts
- D) alludes
- E) accomplishes

20. Before the meeting begins, it would be advisable to remind him that he is not on any account to the subject of unemployment insurance.

- A) look through
- B) decline
- C) take back
- D) break out
- E) make out

21. The 1990s have seen a general in aid to poor countries, largely because of fiscal pressures in many rich countries.

- A) consumption
- B) decline
- C) contingency
- D) conviction
- E) expenditure

22. The whole business of having meals at fixed is nothing but a social convention and, in modern life, a matter of convenience.

- A) approaches
- B) substances
- C) intervals
- D) requirements
- E) proportions

23. Space research is largely a branch of pure science, independent of any applications which from it.

- A) enforce
- B) insure
- C) reduce
- D) restore
- E) stem

24. The current social security system is.....popular, partly because it is universal partly because retirement benefits are related to contributions, so most people think the system is fair.

- A) extremely
- B) likely
- C) eventually
- D) indispensably
- E) favourably

KELİME-GRAMER SORULARI

1. The river Danube rises in Germany and _____ through central Europe and into the Black Sea.

- A) cruises
- B) spreads
- C) flows
- D) conducts
- E) covers

2. Anti-lock brakes ABS helps you to maintain steering control of your car even while breaking on.....roads.

- A) lonesome
- B) fast
- C) reckless
- D) slippery
- E) stagnant

3.populated rural Northumberland is one of the most unspoiled countries in England.

- A) Sparsely
- B) Nearly
- C) Primarily
- D) duration
- E) Efficiently

4. Today a very wide spectrum of biological scientists are needed, both to develop the biotechnology of the next millennium and to ensure the _____ of life on our planet.

- A) explanation
- B) process
- C) exhaustion
- D) duration
- E) conservation

KPDS'DE ÇIKMIŞ KELİME GRAMER SORULARI

5. A hundred years ago the chestnut _____ a quarter of the hardwood trees in America.

- A) turned down
- B) got through
- C) made up
- D) made out
- E) put down

6. Evidence of racial bias in sentencing, helped to convince certain States in America to _____ capital. punishment in the late 1960s and early 1970s.

- A) keep down
- B) rule against
- C) put out
- D) point out
- E) break through

7. Natural disasters have been defined as ecological disruptions exceeding the adjustment capacity of a community and _____ outside assistance.

- A) stepping up
- B) putting up with
- C) look lafter
- D) calling for
- E) dealing with

8. It is hard for a tiger, especially an inexperienced one, to _____ how to attack an animal that is facing it.

- A) figure out
- B) keep away
- C) rule out
- D) fall back
- E) run over

9. With the help of satellite images, the Indonesian government _____ that it is the timber companies which _____ the mass destruction of their rainforests.

- A) will show / would have caused
- B) would have shown / had caused
- C) had shown / were causing
- D) shows / had been causing
- E) has shown / are causing

10. By the late 1980s, a surge of prosperity _____ across southeast Asia, but in some countries of the region the economic structure _____ sufficiently to benefit from this trend.

- A) would sweep / could not have developed
- B) would have swept / has not developed
- C) was sweeping / had not developed
- D) has swept / was not developed
- E) could have swept / was not developing

11. The ridicule that _____ upon him by leading scientists of the day _____ to the novelty of his thinking.

- A) is being heaped / would testify
- B) has been heaped / testified
- C) had heaped / has testified
- D) was heaping / had testified
- E) was heaped / testifies

12. When I _____ as a fully licensed geneticist in 1961, I thought I knew everything there was _____ about genetics.

- A) had been graduated / to be known
- B) graduated / to know
- C) was graduated / to have known
- D) have been graduated / known
- E) have graduated / to have been known

13. He _____ that the forests _____ to their natural inhabitants, that is, to all varieties of living beings.

- A) suggests / be returned
- B) suggested / to be returned
- C) has suggested / to have been returned
- D) had suggested / are being returned
- E) would have suggested / return

14. Perhaps these people are _____ ignorant to realise _____ serious a threat these fertilizers are to their health.

- A) more / than
- B) so / why
- C) as much / as
- D) too / just how
- E) not only / but also

15. I would have thought that only _____ naive worker could be deceived by _____ assurances.

- A) the more / neither
- B) a most / each
- C) the most / such
- D) a much / any
- E) most / same

16. The motive was _____ aesthetic and social _____ they sought to bring good design within the reach of the ordinary man.

- A) so / in that
- B) both / because
- C) just as / that
- D) as much / as
- E) rather / therefore

17. The crisis is particularly serious _____ a whole series of related issues ranging from unemployment to health benefits are involved.

- A) besides
- B) as well as
- C) in order that
- D) as for
- E) since

18. He felt that soil drainage should be kept to a minimum; _____ much of the rainfall could be retained _____ soil moisture.

- A) so that / as
- B) even though / such as
- C) whereas / like
- D) whereby / so
- E) whether / or

19. If we are to prevent the flow of toxic materials into the water reservoirs of the country there is no other possible scheme available, _____?
- A) are there
B) aren't we
C) is there
D) isn't there
E) are we
20. It looks _____ the hiring committee isn't impressed by his qualifications, and I don't think the manager of the company is _____?
- A) like / also
B) as if / either
C) so that / as well
D) though / too
E) just as / nor
21. He said I was submitting my application form rather late. But now I find _____ have still not submitted _____
- A) most / their
B) none / any
C) many / it
D) others / theirs
E) a few / those
22. In order to understand the implications of research _____ brain development one has to make a systematic study _____ what children know.
- A) on / into
B) for / by
C) through / beyond
D) over / at
E) after / about
23. The arrival of the Europeans in America dislocated traditional ways of life and altered the world _____ recognition.
- A) for
B) beyond
C) at
D) under
E) from

24. I sent an e-mail to everyone in the department, asking for articles for this special issue, but _____ there has been no response.
- A) so long
B) on time
C) until then
D) even later
E) so far

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KELİME-GRAMER SORULARI

1. **David Dickson's new play is a fairy-tale romance, _____ a pregnant woman searches for the father of her child during a torrential rainstorm.**

- A) who
- B) by whom
- C) that
- D) in which
- E) whose

2. **The true ecologist need not be a specialist at all, _____ his views should reflect the practical wisdom of ordinary people.**

- A) for
- B) where
- C) whether
- D) in case
- E) that

3. **Infectious diseases are those which are caused _____ an invasion of the body _____ organisms from outside.**

- A) through / with
- B) by / by
- C) over / through
- D) in / without
- E) upon / within

4. **I did manage to keep my temper but I couldn't refrain _____ pointing _____ that what he had done was wrong.**

- A) in / at
- B) at / to
- C) by / away
- D) for / off
- E) from / out

5. **_____ half of the budget of the US National Institute on Ageing is spent on research into Alzheimer's disease.**

- A) As much as
- B) More of
- C) Rather than
- D) Other
- E) The most

6. **Great natural disasters cause _____ widespread death _____ massive disruption and outbreaks of epidemic disease.**

- A) much / as
- B) so much / that
- C) not only / but also
- D) as / as
- E) no sooner / than

7. **Though they had _____ government backing _____ a potential home market, the company poured billions of dollars into the project and lost everything.**

- A) with / less
- B) neither / nor
- C) some / any
- D) no / without
- E) few / more

8. **More importantly, Dobson's book is a reminder of _____ powerful and radical green thinking can be.**

- A) ever so
- B) how far
- C) wherever
- D) much more
- E) just how

9. It _____ a mistake to think that all bacteria are harmful, for, without some species, we _____ for long.
- A) is / had not survived
B) would be / could not survive
C) will be / have not survived
D) has been / would not have survived
E) had been / did not survive
10. Over the last few years, consumer interest in organic agriculture _____ up dramatically, and demand _____ currently ahead of supply.
- A) has shot / is
B) shot / was
C) had shot / had been
D) is shooting / has been
E) was shooting / would be
11. Orwell _____ at that moment that when the white man _____ tyrant it is his own freedom that he destroys.
- A) perceived / would turn
B) has perceived / turned
C) had perceived / has turned
D) would perceive / will turn
E) perceived / turns
12. The singer's passionate belief that traditional societies around the world _____ against the modern onslaught _____ fierce criticism.
- A) were protected / will attract
B) have been protected / had attracted
C) are being protected / was attracting
D) ought to be protected / has attracted
E) would have been protected / would attract
13. You didn't have to invite all those people out for lunch, so why _____?
- A) didn't you
B) did you
C) have you
D) haven't you
E) don't you
14. This poem is generally supposed _____ in the fifteenth century, but some people date it even earlier.
- A) being composed
B) to be composed
C) having been composed
D) to have composed
E) to have been composed
15. All the reports _____ handed in last week, but some of them still _____ me.
- A) should have been / haven't reached
B) were / didn't reach
C) have been / won't reach
D) had been / didn't reach
E) would have been / don't reach
16. The failure so far to produce evidence of life on any planet but _____, has given continued strength to the belief in the uniqueness of Earth.
- A) us
B) their
C) ours
D) our
E) its
17. I wasn't at all impressed by the _____ he gave me.
- A) distribution
B) explanation
C) determination
D) complication
E) negotiation
18. The problem of how to _____ the vast quantities of waste we produce, requires our urgent attention.
- A) bring up
B) win over
C) find out
D) put off
E) deal with

19. Once the children have grown up I shall start travelling again, and I'm really _____ that.

- A) passing on to
- B) waiting up for
- C) looking forward to
- D) make up for
- E) come up with

20. If you want that post you'd beter apply quickly; the last day for _____ applications is Friday.

- A) reversing
- B) withholding
- C) enforcing
- D) submitting
- E) committing

21. In this paper I should like to report some of the results of an _____ study of two hundred London families.

- A) extreme
- B) intrinsic
- C) intensive
- D) emphatic
- E) apparent

22. Recent studies have shown that smokers are more _____ to common colds and flu than non-smokers.

- A) feasible
- B) susceptible
- C) applicable
- D) dependable
- E) responsible

23. For the present, the party is expected to put its differences aside and campaign _____ for a victory at the forthcoming elections.

- A) vigorously
- B) awkwardly
- C) acutely
- D) distinctly
- E) reluctantly

24. Industry has developed rapidly in certain countries as raw materials are _____ available there.

- A) repeatedly
- B) scarcely
- C) consequently
- D) abundantly
- E) indefinitely

KELİME-GRAMER SORULARI

1. **Our understanding of the development of behaviour has long been hampered by the tendency to _____ sharply between "innate" and "acquired" behaviour.**
A) exclude
B) separate
C) distinguish
D) infer
E) assess
2. **The government has recently made one million dollars _____ for research grants concerning the prediction of earthquakes.**
A) conditional
B) available
C) suitable
D) considerable
E) vulnerable
3. **The ozone layer may still act like a protective blanket, but scientists continue to worry about the sun's _____ lethal effects.**
A) potentially
B) equivalently
C) indifferently
D) approximately
E) abruptly
4. **Owing to the shortages in some building materials and labour _____ in some trades, the building industry began to make more use of prefabricated components.**
A) immunity
B) reliability
C) cavity
D) scarcity
E) morality

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5. **In a blizzard, the _____ of very low temperatures, strong wind and suffocating snow often proves fatal.**
A) expectation
B) endurance
C) engagement
D) consistence
E) combination
6. **I'm afraid I can't _____ the signature on this oil painting, but it has been signed.**
A) make out
B) take up
C) find out
D) turn back
E) put down
7. **The top research universities in the USA are _____ the fact that women researchers are encountering substantial barriers to career advancement.**
A) waiting for
B) pulling out of
C) facing up to
D) trying out
E) turning up
8. **His doctor _____ advising him to take it easy for a while and stop all overtime, but he didn't listen.**
A) made up
B) kept on
C) ran through
D) left out
E) played down
9. **Once the occupying forces _____ many seemingly innocent people were accused of _____ with the enemy.**
A) are leaving / to have been collaborated
B) were leaving / to have collaborated
C) have left / being collaborated
D) will leave / collaborating
E) had left / having collaborated

10. Although the metropolitan theatres _____ a monopoly there for a long time, recently several private theatres _____.

- A) would hold / are being opened
- B) had held / had been opened
- C) were holding / will be opened
- D) held / have been opened
- E) have held / were opened

11. In 1906 at Boğazköy several thousand cuneiform tablets _____ and most of them _____ now on exhibit in the Anatolian Civilizations Museum in Ankara.

- A) have been discovered / were
- B) were discovered / are
- C) had been discovered / had been
- D) would have been discovered / are being
- E) had discovered / have been

12. One oil company particular claims _____ its best to balance economic progress with environmental care and social responsibility.

- A) to be done
- B) having done
- C) doing
- D) having been done
- E) to have done

13. Had it not been for the variety and flexibility of its trades, Huddersfield, like so many of the other textile towns, _____ into a decline in the 20th century.

- A) was going
- B) had gone
- C) would have gone
- D) would go
- E) had been going

14. _____ the letters written by so many parents, the headmaster agreed not to expel the boys.

- A) In response to
- B) With reference to
- C) In case of
- D) Apart from
- E) Pertaining to

15. Henry VII's foreign policy was unheroic and unspectacular; _____ did he go to war and that was when he invaded France.

- A) this once
- B) never before
- C) once again
- D) only once
- E) once more

16. Bennett's novel *The Old Wives' Tale* is the one _____ he is likely to be best known by posterity.

- A) of which
- B) for whom
- C) by which
- D) in which
- E) that

17. The problem with antiseptics is that _____ killing germs they _____ kill the surrounding tissues.

- A) far from / neither
- B) so far as / too
- C) as much as / both
- D) besides / as well
- E) as well as / also

18. Beethoven's seventeen string quartets hold _____ the same position in chamber music _____ his symphonies hold in the orchestral repertoire.

- A) as / that
- B) much / as
- C) quite / whether
- D) just / what
- E) thus / like

19. Post offices don't have enough space to cope _____ the tremendous increase _____ demand for PO boxes.

- A) with / in
- B) on / of
- C) upon / within
- D) for / upon
- E) through / from

20. Even prior to the 1930s, Swedish banks played an important role _____ the financing _____ long-term industrial projects.
- A) at / for
B) for / in
C) in / of
D) by / with
E) into / over
21. In Belgium, compensation _____ accidents at work and occupational illnesses is exclusively the concern _____ employers.
- A) over / from
B) in / by
C) from / for
D) for / of
E) of / with
22. More than _____ invention of the last eight years or so, television has been the most harmful to family life.
- A) some other
B) another
C) the others
D) any more
E) any other
23. Our sales are down again this month _____.
- A) and they also are
B) and so are theirs
C) and neither are theirs.
D) but theirs aren't either
E) but they are too
24. Several important ports, _____ export timber, are situated on the shores of the White Sea.
- A) most of which
B) that many of them
C) those which
D) whichever of them
E) some of whom

KELİME-GRAMER SORULARI

1. In the early twentieth century, a number of scientists, who had been trained as physicists, were interested in the study of biosocial organisms, and the efforts _____ the field we now call molecular biology.

- A) showed off
- B) fell apart
- C) made up for
- D) gave rise to
- E) took leave of

2. Even quite late in the twentieth century many men assumed that entry into certain professions was their _____ right.

- A) extensive
- B) unaccountable
- C) exclusive
- D) adequate
- E) independent

3. In the introduction to this book, the writer _____ a foreign policy that makes world peace the top priority.

- A) make out
- B) brings about
- C) holds out
- D) keeps up
- E) socially

4. In many countries training for industry has ayways been considered to be.....the concern of industry itself, not of the state.

- A) firmly
- B) inherently
- C) denouncing
- D) suitably
- E) socially

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5. Bacteria have a remarkable capacity for _____ tolerance to previously lethal drugs.

- A) repudiating
- B) expanding
- C) denouncing
- D) deceiving
- E) acquiring

6. If the _____ of profits falls in one area of activity, entrepreneurs may move their resources to an industry where the returns are higher.

- A) stage
- B) policy
- C) liability
- D) level
- E) phase

7. Because critical periods occur throughout pregnancy, a woman should continuously _____ her health.

- A) take good care of
- B) come up with
- C) put up with
- D) find out
- E) keep in with

8. A basic _____ of amphibious warfare is undoubtedly command of the sea.

- A) concession
- B) requirement
- C) obsession
- D) determination
- E) withdrawal

9. Julius Caesar _____ a great historian if the making of history _____ him the time and the inclination to write it.

- A) could be / could have allowed
- B) will have been / allowed
- C) had been / would have allowed
- D) would have been / could allow
- E) could have been / had allowed

10. Early in 1940 when Europe was already at war, Hitler _____ the sale of uranium from the Czech mines he _____ over.
- A) has banned / has taken
B) had banned / took
C) banned / had taken
D) bans / was taking
E) was banning / had been taking
11. Physics as it _____ at the end of the nineteenth century _____ to as classical physics.
- A) has been known / might be referred
B) is known / has been
C) had been known / had been referred
D) was known / is referred
E) might have been known / was referred
12. Sometimes people select certain foods that they believe _____ their physical appearance and avoid those they believe _____ detrimental.
- A) have improved / would have been
B) are improving / were
C) improve / might be
D) improved / had been
E) would have improved / have been
13. Much health education in recent years _____ towards the view that the heavy drinker _____ a subject for amusement or censure but for practical help.
- A) has been directed / is not
B) had been directed / was not
C) was being directed / wouldn't be
D) is directed / won't be
E) is being directed / hasn't been
14. _____ the past few decades South Korea, Taiwan, Singapore and Hong Kong have achieved the fastest rates _____ economic growth the world has ever seen.
- A) Within / at
B) During / of
C) After / in
D) Before / over
E) Over / about
15. Galileo originated the method of controlled experiment _____ now forms the basis of scientific investigation.
- A) what
B) who
C) whose
D) whom
E) which
16. Some anthropologists think that man today is _____ honest _____ he was hundreds and thousands of years ago.
- A) much / as
B) the less / than
C) the least / of
D) little / as
E) less / than
17. Few things _____ unnerved the Spanish conquerors of the New World _____ the prospect of death on an Aztec sacrificial stone.
- A) as / as
B) so / as
C) not only / but also
D) neither / nor
E) such / that
18. The great bulk of industrial work nowadays involves the use of machines, and it is certain that mechanization will proceed _____ in the future.
- A) besises
B) on the other hand
C) further still
D) ever since
E) just as

19. The works of the ancient Greek physician Hippocrates commonly known as the *Hippocratic Collection*, consist _____ about 70 works, _____ which only a relatively small number are possibly by him.

- A) of / of
- B) in / for
- C) for / in
- D) at / about
- E) by / within

20. Till the eighteenth century, comparative linguistic studies did not progress.....beyond the stage where ancient Greek and Roman grammarians had left them.

- A) so much as
- B) too much
- C) either
- D) very much
- E) just in case

21. Diesel engines are more efficient than gasoline engines _____ the fact that a larger proportion of the fuel used is burned.

- A) consequently
- B) following
- C) owing to
- D) contrary to
- E) in order that

22. _____ the computerized Dutch auction system, the flower industry gets flowers into our homes when they are still _____ their best.

- A) Under / at
- B) At / in
- C) From / with
- D) Till / to
- E) Within / for

23. It is not unusual for advertising campaigns even before the new products _____ onto the market.

- A) to have been launched / have come
- B) being launched / will come
- C) to be launched / come
- D) having been launched / are coming
- E) to have launched / will have come

24. Let's take the ferry to Bandırma from where it's only a short drive to Bursa, _____ driving all the way from Istanbul to Bursa.

- A) in addition to
- B) more than
- C) besides
- D) instead of
- E) except for

KPDS 2002 MAYIS DÖNEMİ

KELİME-GRAMER SORULARI

1. **The population of the underdeveloped countries is growing so fast that the agricultural activities there are unable to _____ the progressively rising demand for food**

- A) bring up
- B) look out for
- C) sort out
- D) keep up with
- E) make sure of

2. **Now that formal _____ has been given by the government, the project team can be recruited.**

- A) expression
- B) apprehension
- C) determination
- D) reference
- E) approval

3. **Japan is often _____ as an example of a country that has managed to keep its national defense orientated industries entirely separate from foreign-owned companies.**

- A) withdrawn
- B) delayed
- C) cited
- D) decoded
- E) deceived

4. **Among the Maori of New Zealand, each community has developed its own way of _____ crimes and has chosen a number of different punishments to match them.**

- A) paying for
- B) coming along
- C) taking over
- D) holding up
- E) dealing with

5. **The distinction between a language and a dialect is a _____ difficult one.**

- A) suitably
- B) notoriously
- C) flexibly
- D) precisely
- E) compulsively

6. **Certain new findings suggest that young calves may be more _____ than older cows to bovine spongiform encephalopathy (BSE).**

- A) susceptible
- B) hazardous
- C) relative
- D) reluctant
- E) intimate

7. **The general feeling in the court was that several of the witnesses were _____ information that could have a direct bearing upon the case.**

- A) disrupting
- B) withholding
- C) declining
- D) expressing
- E) avoiding

8. **Champions of the green movement regard the internal combustion machine as one of the biggest _____ in history.**

- A) denials
- B) rejections
- C) illusions
- D) disasters
- E) admissions

9. **He insisted that mountaineering _____ a sport for him, but a passion that _____ his whole life.**

- A) hadn't been / would dominate
- B) isn't / has dominated
- C) hasn't been / is dominating
- D) wouldn't be / is dominating
- E) wasn't / had dominated

10. The judges of the international tribunal at The Hague _____, on 1st February 2002, that charges relating to all three wars _____ together.
- A) would agree / had been heard
B) have agreed / have been heard
C) were agreed / will be heard
D) agreed / would be heard
E) had agreed / were heard
11. When he moved from Ethiopia where he _____, to England, his experiences _____ quite unlike those of his contemporaries at school.
- A) had been born / were
B) is born / will be
C) would be born / would be
D) has been born / are
E) was born / will be
12. It's not considered safe to leave your computer on when you are not in the office, so you _____ do so.
- A) don't have to
B) mustn't
C) needn't
D) haven't got to
E) don't need to
13. If she _____ to the interview in a more positive state of mind, she _____ a better impression.
- A) will go / would make
B) goes / has made
C) had gone / might have made
D) would go / had made
E) has gone / makes
14. The traditional idea that Asia was the cradle _____ primeval man has had to be modified _____ the light of the discovery of human fossils of great antiquity in Africa.
- A) to / over
B) for / from
C) by / under
D) from / within
E) of / in
15. Naturally I was rather disappointed _____ the results of the experiment, but actually I wasn't really surprised _____ them.
- A) by / to
B) over / for
C) for / by
D) with / at
E) of / with
16. When the personnel manager announced that everybody had to do overtime because they were _____ schedule, this caused a great deal of ill will _____ the staff.
- A) near / for
B) off / in
C) back / from
D) below / between
E) behind / among
17. Little is known about life on the ocean floor _____ scientists have only recently developed the technology for exploring it.
- A) yet
B) as
C) though
D) whereas
E) while
18. Of the company's three accountants, only one is useful; _____ deserve to be sent away.
- A) they both
B) all the others
C) both the others
D) each one
E) each of them
19. The young sociologist _____ article was published in the "National Geographic" had traveled 1700 miles across Australia's western wilderness.
- A) whose
B) who
C) that
D) which
E) whom

20. The impression I got was that the director has completely given up _____ hopes he may at one time have cherished.
- A) as many
B) such
C) every
D) any
E) so many
21. The evolution of a parliamentary democracy _____ came about over a long period of time and _____ then the process was a rough one.
- A) simply / as
B) only / even
C) hardly / since
D) just / up to
E) really / so
22. The post is mine _____ I agree to stay with the firm for at least three years.
- A) in case
B) conditionally
C) if
D) whether
E) accordingly
23. They are in no way responsible; we must face the fact that we have only _____ to blame.
- A) itself
B) ours
C) them
D) themselves
E) ourselves
24. The micro air vehicles they are working on are _____ small that it will be almost impossible to detect them with radar.
- A) too
B) as
C) such
D) so
E) more

KPDS 2002 KASIM DÖNEMİ

KELİME-GRAMER SORULARI

1. **The American constitution with its various constraints _____ to protect citizens, can actually shield criminals.**

A) discovered
B) designed
C) persuaded
D) complained
E) displayed
2. **Indeed, the station is such that the chairman has finally promised to implement.....the committee recommends.**

A) whoever
B) as ever
C) if ever
D) however
E) whatever
3. **In the wake of yet another financial scandal, the chief accountant handed in his _____ to the director.**

A) retirement
B) resignation
C) promotion
D) redundancy
E) vacancy
4. **Using the dam to generate power would not _____ the treaty with the neighboring country, but diverting water out of the river would.**

A) intimidate
B) betray
C) violate
D) convert
E) fetch
5. **Acid rain only became a _____ environmental issue in the 1980s following groundbreaking studies in the 1970s.**

A) previous
B) deceitful
C) reckless
D) deceitful
E) prominent
6. **Unfortunately, _____ stamping out the drugs' trade, these programmers are simply forcing drug growers to move into more inaccessible regions.**

A) besides
B) rather than
C) in addition to
D) due to
E) as for
7. **The _____ that terrorists use to move money from regions that finance them to their target country are often identical to those used by criminal gangs.**

A) regulations
B) laws
C) provisions
D) methods
E) admissions
8. **.....the Civil War, those years turned out to be a golden era for the magazine industry**

A) Despite
B) Pertaining to
C) Although
D) Obviously
E) Nevertheless

9. Unfortunately,.....current productivity growth looks impressive, the rise in profits over the coming years is likely to prove disappointing.

- A) since
- B) if
- C) even though
- D) just as
- E) which

10. The members of the special commission on crime, some of.....were appointed by the mayor, still meet on a regular basis.

- A) that
- B) who
- C) whom
- D) whose
- E) which

11. The foreman has a way of making most people do what he wants, but somehow I don't think he'll manage to.....the new director!

- A) get around
- B) keep up with
- C) turn over
- D) make up for
- E) rule out

12. The man who created the first computer virus has been sentenced to 20 months in an American federal prison, and it is generally agreed that he has been _____ very lightly.

- A) shown up
- B) given up
- C) taken down
- D) let off
- E) brought in

13. The biggest accounting issue raised _____ the energy company is _____ accounting standards.

- A) by / over
- B) to / to
- C) for / under
- D) through / within
- E) from / into

14. Crying, which starts _____ birth, is an alarm system that attracts the parent and it can be switched off _____ parental attention.

- A) with / after
- B) at / by
- C) for / with
- D) from / for
- E) by / through

15. Since 1998, the US federal government has more than doubled its spending _____ defense _____ biological and chemical weapons.

- A) for / with
- B) of / to
- C) on / against
- D) in / from
- E) with / over

16. Items _____ display in this museum were obtained _____ mosques, Turkish baths, fountains and caravansary's dating back to the Ottoman period.

- A) on / from
- B) in / by
- C) for / out of
- D) within / of
- E) with / at

17. Following four Mars mission losses, an independent report paints a very clear picture of _____ what ails the US space programme, _____ what must be done to fix it.

- A) whether / though
- B) either / or
- C) how / and
- D) thus / that
- E) not only / but also

18. Basically a country has two objectives in imposing tariffs; one is to raise revenue for government, _____ is to protect home industries by raising the price of competing goods from abroad.
- A) other
B) both
C) another
D) the other
E) each
19. This part of Africa is growing greener again _____ that families who fled to wetter coastal regions are starting to go home.
- A) so far
B) to such an extent
C) even so
D) as a result
E) even more
20. While the parades for the opening of parliament _____, the president _____ a sobering message for his countrymen.
- A) had rehearsed / prepared
B) have been rehearsed / has prepared
C) were being rehearsed / was preparing
D) are rehearsing / is preparing
E) had been rehearsed / would prepare
21. Though we still _____ a long way to go, a lot _____ in developing new medical procedures to deal with diseased tissue.
- A) had had / had been accomplished
B) had / has been accomplished
C) have had / was accomplished
D) are having / was being accomplished
E) have / is being accomplished
22. Soon, customs officers _____ to use X-ray technology _____ cavities in vehicles for drugs.
- A) have been able / having scanned
B) are able / scanning
C) were able / to be scanned
D) will be able / to scan
E) would have been able / to have scanned
23. As acquisition opportunities within the EU _____ less, western European energy companies _____ to turn eastwards in the hunt for expansion opportunities.
- A) grow / are being forced
B) will grow / would have been forced
C) are growing / would be forced
D) have grown / had been forced
E) grew / have been forced
24. If Britain _____ the euro, say in 2004, the stability pact _____ highly important.
- A) will be joining / is becoming
B) has joined / will have become
C) will have joined / will become
D) would join / has become
E) were to join / would become
25. Whatever else _____ the British empire for so long, it was not Britain's education system.
- A) was sustained
B) has sustained
C) sustains
D) sustained
E) to have sustained

KPDS 2003 MAYIS DÖNEMİ

KELİME-GRAMER SORULARI

1. **He did better in the interview
..... any of the other applicants.**
A) rather / than
B) much / as
C) still / with
D) as / for
E) far / from
2. **Throughout his term in office Present Clinton by allegations relating to the Whitewater real estate deal in which he and his wife, Hillary Clinton, priotto the 1992 election.**
A) had been dogged / were involved
B) is dogged / are involved
C) has been dogged / have been involved
D) was dogged / had been involved
E) was being dogged / may have been involved
3. **The essays taken together tell the stor of how the US became an economic power a scale unprecedented history.**
A) at / by
B) for / with
C) through / at
D) with / form
E) on / in
4. **More than 29 million Africans are now infected with HIV, and the disease is killing Africans all the continent's wars combined.**
A) either / or
B) so many / as
C) not only / but also
D) more / than
E) both / and
5. **Each year, large amounts of carbon monoxide are.....into the atmosphere by automobiles and factories.**
A) compelled
B) emilled
C) repulsed
D) absorbed
E) exchanged
6. the surprise of the archaeologists, the structures turned out to be the remains two domed tombs, each over a thousand years old.
A) At / from
B) To / of
C) With / oven
D) For / by
E) By / through
7. **Once the director.....just how much was at stake, he.....just how much immediate steps to deal with the dispute.**
A) has realized / had taken
B) realized / taken
C) is realized / taken
D) had realized / took
E) realizes / will take
8. **Sponsorship is being increasingly allowed in schools provided it is regarded as beingwith educational curricula.**
A) provocative
B) predictable
C) compatible
D) considerate
E) decisive
9. **As the new fieldworker will be working in close.....with several others, make sure you select someone with an agreeable personality.**
A) productivity
B) suspicion
C) discretion
D) uniformity
E) collaboration
10. **Professional tennis, which got its star in 1926 when the French player Suzanne Lenglen.....50.000 US dolars for a tour, only.....full recognition in.**
A) was paid / received
B) is paid / receives
C) would be paid / had received
D) has been paid / would receive
E) had been paid / has received

11. The discovery of a.....cancer causing chemical in foods like crisps, chips and cereals caused shockwaves around the world when it hit the headlines earlier this year.

- A) controversially
- B) potentially
- C) remarkably
- D) memorably
- E) concisely

12. The once radical notion that birds.....from dinosaursstronger and stronger since paleontologists first started taking it seriously couple of decades ago.

- A) are descending / was growing
- B) had descended / had grown
- C) descended / is growing
- D) descended / has grown
- E) have descended / grew

13. The first two paragraphs.....the particular requirements of the digital environment as the source of data and as a means of producing maps and other visualizations.

- A) break through
- B) lay emphasis on
- C) stop short of
- D) run out of
- E) look down on

14. Geographical information System tool provide specialized functions for spatial data input, processing, analysis and output, Database Management System tools provide more advanced functions for storing and managing large spatial databases.

- A) that
- B) due to
- C) while
- D) whether
- E) in that

15. Photosynthesis is the process green plants manufacture carbohydrates, using the energy of sunlight.

- A) as when
- B) on which
- C) where
- D) by which
- E) since

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KELİME-GRAMER SORULARI

1. **It seems from the Chinese experience, that an authoritarian state can open its economy to international forces.....either collapsing or becoming more democratic.**

A) therefore
B) so as
C) whether
D) without
E) including
2. **A fresh look at the final months of the presidency of John F. Kennedy.....that a second Kennedy term might have produced a rapprochement with Cuba.**

A) involves
B) describes
C) inflicts
D) indicates
E) promises
3. **Many African governments are.....financial collapse and survive only on the strength of aid and donations from international organization.**

A) on the verge of
B) in excess of
C) in place of
D) in line with
E) in the case of
4. **Much to everyone's surprise, the steelworker's union actually supported the takeover, and managed to secure further pension rights for its members.....**

A) in accord
B) in its place
C) on a level
D) in the process
E) as it happened

5. **With the help of a fifth of the white voters Mr. Jackson was elected mayor of Atlanta in 1973, and.....became the first black mayor of a major southern city.**

A) yet
B) even so
C) otherwise
D) nevertheless
E) tunes
6. **He admitted that he was resigning from the post because he felt it did not make a sufficient call on the combative and.....elements of his nature.**

A) submissive
B) self-assertive
C) reserved
D) self-contained
E) introverted
7. **If he wants the contract he must let us know by Tuesday; we can't the offer open**

A) indefinitely
B) decisively
C) conclusively
D) reluctantly
E) infinitely
8. **Sometimes a seemingly modest business deal can change the whole.....of an industry.**

A) relapse
B) course
C) vitality
D) expansion
E) expression

9. By the early 1990s nuclear weapons could be designed, tested and maintainedcomplete secrecy, without having to worry.....enemies exploiting information from live tests.

- A) within / with
- B) in / about
- C) through / by
- D) from / over
- E) by / for

10. In the US the weakening of the dollar is making foreign wines pricier and domestic ones,more attractive.

- A) in comparison
- B) in addition
- C) on condition
- D) in competition
- E) on account

11.James assures me that he's telling the truth, I'm pretty sure that he's actually telling a lie.

- A) Whenever
- B) So as
- C) As if
- D) On the contrary
- E) Just as

12. Since there.....nothing in the way of pay rises or bonuses for two three years, the new taxes.....a great deal of distress.

- A) had been/caused
- B) had been/had caused
- C) will be/would have caused
- D) would have been/are going to cause
- E) will have been/are causing

13. Over the past three years, the US economybadly hurt by unforeseen events, but housingto move up to set sales records in both 2001 and 2002.

- A) would be / would have continued
- B) had been / has continued
- C) has been / continued
- D) was / continues
- E) is being / would continue

14. Presumably, the main concern of the Japanese central bank at present.....to avoidfor any large-scale financial collapse.

- A) will be / having blamed
- B) has been / having been blamed
- C) was / to be blamed
- D) is / being blamed
- E) would be / to have been blamed

15. For the time being, people are concentrating.....making use.....the irrigation systems that have already been installed.

- A) by / with
- B) for / in
- C) at / into
- D) over / from
- E) on / of

KELİME-GRAMER SORULARI

1. It seems strange to us now that miners and others employed in dangerous work should not have demanded the provision of _____ headgear.
A) forceful
B) obstructive
C) relentless
D) protective
E) intensive
2. The auroras are caused by the _____ of solar winds with gases in the Earth's atmosphere.
A) intersection
B) complétion
C) interaction
D) perception
E) distraction
3. Pakistan _____ the Indus and its tributaries for almost half of its irrigation supplies.
A) turns back
B) waits for
C) takes to
D) pulls up
E) relies on
4. Their Prime Minister has been able to act more aggressively in the past year because he has _____ his power within the government.
A) recommended
B) reduced
C) compelled
D) consolidated
E) impaired

KPDS'DE ÇIKMIŞ KELİME GRAMER SORULARI

5. In the past 30 years, our knowledge of the ancient Maya civilization has increased _____ as a result of the decipherment of a newly discovered script.
A) significantly
B) alternatively
C) suspiciously
D) persuasively
E) conditionality
6. _____ providing luxury on every imaginable level, a five- star hotel should also have the ability to take you by surprise.
A) With a view to
B) In excess of
C) Consequent on
D) In need of
E) addition to
7. Ancient Peruvian textiles have survived in an excellent state of preservation _____ the dry conditions of much of the country.
A) with regard to
B) in comparison with
C) in case of
D) pwing to
E) in opposition to
8. Exciting new research is transforming industrial robotics, offering the promise of whole new generation of _____ intelligent machines.
A) more
B) much
C) any
D) mostly
E) too
9. He is hoping that, by the time he _____ for the grant, his book on Egyptian, silverwork
A) has to apply/ will have been published
B) had applied/ had been published
C) was to apply / has been published
D) will be applying / would have been published
E) would have applied / will be published

10. It seems that, even if big western companies _____ to help develop lifesaving GM (genetically modified) seeds for the underdeveloped countries, only South Africa _____ to accept them.
- A) will be willing/ is ready
B) has been willing / will be ready
C) had been willing/ would be ready
D) would be willing/ was ready
E) Were willing / would be ready
11. The big test _____ over the next few weeks when the government _____ to introduce a plan to include drug coverage in Medicare.
- A) is coming/ will be expected
B) comes/ was expected
C) has come/ is expecting
D) will come / is expected
E) would come / would be expected
12. Seafarers' records _____ back to 1590 _____ it possible to visualize the behavior of one of the planet's most mysterious phenomena : its magnetic field.
- A) dating / have made
B) to date / would make
C) being dated/ had made
D) to be dated / are making
E) to have been dated / will make
13. The software has been designed to help detectives solve complex cases _____ prompting them to explore lines _____ enquiry other than the obvious ones.
- A) through / to
B) by / of
C) from / into
D) over / with
E) into / for

14. Recent findings have suggested that, in ancient times too, man was capable _____ causing rapid and decisive changes _____ the genetic make-up of staple crops.
- A) in / for
B) to / of
C) of / in
D) from / over
E) with / into
15. _____ helmets had been revived for soldiers and extended to many workers, safety head coverings for athletes almost inevitably followed.
- A) while
B) before
C) although
D) once
E) until

KELİME-GRAMER SORULARI

1. **The quartet's rendering of Mozart is good, but I have mixed feeling about the Schubert collection.**

- A) exceptionally
- B) sensitively
- C) preferably
- D) impulsively
- E) impartially

2. **These novels illustrate the author's for the struggles of young people and the proper help that should be given.**

- A) deceit
- B) obligation
- C) alteration
- D) disturbance
- E) concern

3. **America's subsidies to its cotton farmers have long been a noteworthy example of the harm that rich countries' subsidies on the poor.**

- A) enforce
- B) provide
- C) exceed
- D) inflict
- E) employ

4. **The book is surprisingly lucid and manages to make the controversial field of evolutionary psychology to the average intelligent reader.**

- A) susceptible
- B) conducive
- C) available
- D) indulgent
- E) exclusive

KPDS'DE ÇIKMIŞ KELİME GRAMER SORULARI

5. **As Egypt its biggest irrigation project, the Pharaohs' dream of spreading their kingdoms into the desert is coming true.**

- A) puts off
- B) embarks on
- C) breaks up
- D) tries on
- E) shows up

6. **China's economic boom a growing need for energy that only foreign supplies**

- A) will produce / used to satisfy
- B) produced / had satisfied
- C) is producing / could satisfy
- D) has produced / can satisfy
- E) would produce / would have satisfied

7. **They hope that by surrounding city centers and likely terrorist targets with "soft walls", they it impossible for hijacked planes anywhere near them.**

- A) will make / to get
- B) would make / having got
- C) make / to have got
- D) have made / to be got
- E) are making / getting

8. **New DNA evidence hints that "African Eve", the 150,000-year-old female ancestor of every person on Earth, in Tanzania or Ethiopia.**

- A) has lived
- B) is used to living
- C) may have lived
- D) would live
- E) would be living

9. **Socrates that we with the improvement of our souls.**

- A) must have said / would be concerned
- B) had said / had to be concerned
- C) was saying / should have been concerned
- D) has said / had been concerned
- E) said / should be concerned

10. its vast forests, Myanmar was thought to possess the largest number of tigers India.

- A) For / with
- B) In / for
- C) At / to
- D) With / after
- E) Through / by

11. Though the most important factors in pricing decisions are production costs and the level demand, broader company objectives must also be taken consideration.

- A) in / out of
- B) of / into
- C) with / for
- D) between / by
- E) on / under

12. Until people realize that they have to develop new skills, there's no way the economy can improve,.....?

- A) is there
- B) can there
- C) can it
- D) have they
- E) can they

13. they are accessible by boat only, these islands are still largely undeveloped.

- A) Even
- B) As if
- C) Although
- D) Consequently
- E) Since

14. The most devastating human impact on environments can be seen on islands settlers have introduced new animals and plants.

- A) which
- B) to whom
- C) what
- D) to which
- E) whom

15. Human activity has destroyed plant species that collective action is essential for.....the conservation of those that remain.

- A) more
- B) so many
- C) many more
- D) the most
- E) as many

KPDS 2005 MAYIS DÖNEMİ

KELİME-GRAMER SORULARI

1. In China's largest psychiatric facility there is a serious lack of resources but the staff try hard to _____ this in their treatment of the patients.

- A) come up with
- B) go in for
- C) put up with
- D) set out for
- E) retake up for

2. Unless you use your computer _____, you can't expect it to function well.

- A) surely
- B) particularly
- C) recently
- D) properly
- E) soundly

3. The Gulf countries have achieved substantial progress regional integration _____ the past 20 years.

- A) through / of
- B) into / with
- C) for / on
- D) over / by
- E) towards / over

4. It's worth remembering that his _____ of the downward trends in output over recent years is not the only one.

- A) interpretation
- B) departure
- C) compliance
- D) discrétion
- E) intention

5. In the case of opera, the benefits of being able to experience the whole production from the comfort of your armchairs are very _____.

- A) subtle
- B) demonstrative
- C) deliberate
- D) excessive
- E) attractive

6. The analysis of a story _____ its central conflict is likely to be 'especially fruitful, for it rapidly takes us to what is truly _____ issue in the story.

- A) by / over
- B) from / with
- C) through / at
- D) with / about
- E) towards / above

7. For the control of the deadly brain disease in cows (BSE), surveillance is being stepped up in Canada, but the US claims to be testing enough cattle already to _____ the risk.

- A) assert
- B) assess
- C) consult
- D) exceed
- E) discourage

8. In Kuwait, foreign companies are presently taxed at 55 percent of profits, whereas the Kuwaitis themselves pay _____ or _____ tax depending on their status.

- A) less / least
- B) little / no
- C) more / less
- D) few / fewer
- E) less / none

9. Slow-motion photography can reveal things that happen _____ fast for the human eye to see.

- A) more
- B) as
- C) than
- D) Joo
- E) such

10. He in a line of work that was dependent solely on his ability to win the trust of others, and one in which very close relationships _____ necessary.

- A) was engaged / were
- B) would have been engaged / will be
- C) will be engaged / could be
- D) had been engaged / are
- E) is engaged / would be

11. The term "radical", in politics, refers to anyone with opinions _____ extreme _____ the main current of a country's major political party or parties.

- A) so / as
- B) Sfoiore / than
- C) only / that
- D) not only / but also
- E) either / or

12. The auditing of accounts means the official inspection of a company's accounts by a qualified accountant, and this _____ by law each year.

- A) had been required
- B) requires
- C) required
- D) required
- E) would have been required

13. Applicants _____ the ability to work well in a multicultural environment and _____ to work to tight deadlines.

- A) have had / had been able
- B) should have / be able
- C) must have / were able
- D) will have / had had
- E) could have / have had

14. Old Danish, one of the languages of the Vikings who _____ in parts of Britain during the 9th to 11 centuries, _____ a strong influence on the development of English.

- A) have settled / had had
- B) had settled / would have
- C) settle / has
- D) settled / had
- E) would settle / will have

15. One day humans _____ on Mars if US President Bush's recently announced plans – _____ to fruition.

- A) could be walking / come
- B) would walk / had come
- C) can be walking / will come
- D) would have walked / come
- E) will be walking / might come

KPDS 2005 KASIM DÖNEMİ

KELİME-GRAMER SORULARI

1. **A fair proportion of the workforce now work from their homes, a that has been made possible by computers.**

A) disturbance
B) destination
C) circumstance
D) support
E) denial

2. **North Korea is _____ to abandon its nuclear programme without specific security guarantees from America and promises of lost of aid.**

A) sincere
B) nasty
C) boastful
D) unlikely
E) provisional

3. **Pharmaceutical firms are wary of devoting money to new antibiotics whose sales can be _____ limited by the development of resistance in the target microbes.**

A) accurately
B) adequately
C) severely
D) complacently
E) confidently

4. **In an aircraft the cabin lights are dimmed during take-off and landing to help passengers to _____ themselves to darkness in the event of an emergency.**

A) modify
B) accustom
C) resume
D) associate
E) relate

5. **Jean Chrétien _____ after more than ten years as Canada's prime minister.**

A) step-down
B) makes out
C) runs out
D) holds up
E) points out

6. **The United States spends _____ on armed forces do _____ all other countries combined.**

A) so much / that
B) both / and
C) not only / but also
D) neither / nor
E) more / than

7. **Over this period, according to a report recently issued by the Hispanic Studies Center in Los Angeles, Mexicans received 14.5 billion US dollars from relatives working in the United States, which is almost _____ Mexico earned from foreign oil sales.**

A) as
B) just as
C) as well as
D) as much as
E) as far as

8. **The origin of sex is _____ much of a puzzle _____ its prevalence.**

A) too / for
B) so / so
C) as / as
D) that / such as
E) very / more like

9. In business, every trend contains the seeds of _____ counter-trend.

- A) itself
- B) its own
- C) any one
- D) any
- E) one's own

10. If you _____ a car, you _____ its performance, not its appearance.

- A) were buying / had been considering
- B) were buying / would have considered
- C) bought / had considered
- D) have bought / would have been considered
- E) are buying / should be considering

11. What's really _____ issue is the political structure _____ which Soviet communism was erected.

- A) at / on
- B) for / from
- C) to / through
- D) by / in
- E) over / with

12. Provincial governments play a big role in the lives of Canadians _____ primary responsibility _____ health, education and welfare.

- A) through / over
- B) at / about
- C) from / to
- D) by / of
- E) with / for

13. China, which _____ much of Mongolia from the end of the seventieth century until the early twentieth century, still, _____ the oil, coal, uranium, and empty grasslands of its former possessions.

- A) was ruling / has coveted
- B) had ruled / may have coveted
- C) has ruled / coveted
- D) ruled / covets
- E) rules / is coveting

14. The choices we make and the lives we lead _____ by the values we _____ .

- A) would be influenced / are holding
- B) are influenced / hold
- C) had been influenced / were holding
- D) must have influenced / had hold
- E) have been influenced / were holding

15. Following World War II, job prospects for young people _____ greatly which allowed them _____ more prosperous than their parents.

- A) had improved / to have felt
- B) have improved / feeling
- C) improved / to feel
- D) were improving / having felt
- E) would have improved / having to feel

KPDS 2006 MAYIS DÖNEMİ

KELİME-GRAMER SORULARI

1. The laws concerning the breeding of animals for research could turn out to be to the ---- of medical research.

- A) admission B) detriment
C) exclusion D) preference
E) cohesion

**2. At present, interest rates are comparatively ---
-; let's hope they remain that way.**

- A) frequent B) uneasy
C) consecutive D) comprehensive
E) steady

3. In some parts of Western Europe, ---- in France, Denmark and Sweden, cohabitation has become almost as common as marriage.

- A) completely B) deceptively
C) notably D) voluntarily
E) relatively

4. What are some of the things that differentially affect siblings and help ---- their success or failure?

- A) pursue B) recognize
C) recreate D) determine
E) reinstate

5. Solar heating never ---- in the US because of the cost and limited winter sunlight in most areas.

- A) caught on B) played up
C) turned over D) waited on
E) looked back

6. Having read so many contemporary American writers, I ---- to feel impatient with the kind of fiction that ---- in England.

- A) was beginning / will have been written
B) had begun / has been written
C) have begun / would have been written
D) would begin / is being written
E) began / was being written

7. Cross-border shopping is a fundamental right under EU law and ---- as a form of tax evasion.

- A) must not have been regarded
B) had not been regarded
C) should not be regarded
D) would not have been regarded
E) was not being regarded

8. He certainly ---- party members last weekend when he announced that he ---- to regain his party chairmanship.

- A) has shocked / had not sought
B) would have shocked / will not seek
C) had shocked / would not have sought
D) was to shock / is not seeking
E) shocked / would not seek

9. The 1980s ---- a surge of new interest ---- the definition of intelligence.

- A) have brought / to be expanding
B) had brought / having expanded
C) were bringing / to have expanded
D) brought / in expanding
E) would have brought / to expand

**10. For decades presidents have been coming ---
- plans to deal with the fact that one day the world will run ---- its key source of energy: oil**

- A) up with / out of
B) out of / up against
C) down to / away from
D) up for / through
E) over to / into

**11. Philosophers have debated the relation ----
thought and emotions ---- at least two millennia.**

- A) from / over B) over / in
C) between / for D) in / by
E) through / to

12. ---- little respect the British people may feel for the monarchy, they are still not likely to change to a republic.

- A) As far as B) Whatever
C) Such a D) However
E) Just as

13. All of the world's major national parks are included on the map, ---- are most of the important reserves of lesser stature

- A) as B) as well
C) such D) which
E) that

14. His latest novel is about people who take their work seriously, ---- that's being a mother, a nurse or a soldier.

- A) even so B) as if
C) unless D) besides
E) whether

15. Héviz is Europe's largest warm-water lake and visitors can swim there even in winter, -- -- helps extend the tourist season.

- A) thus B) which
C) nor D) too
E) so

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KELİME-GRAMER SORULARI

1. A strong ---- exists between a country's wealth and the freedom afforded its citizens.

- A) coincidence
- B) correlation
- C) consideration
- D) determination
- E) interpretation

2. Satellite television transmission now makes it ----for us to watch events as they unfold in other countries.

- A) worldwide
- B) substantial
- C) aware
- D) commonplace
- E) liable

3. Latin American countries on average export only about 10 per cent of their products to other Latin American countries but ---- 20 per cent of them to the US.

- A) almost
- B) fairly
- C) respectively
- D) initially
- E) extensively

4. Until the sixteenth century, when the first international postal agreement was ----, there was no postal system as we know it today.

- A) assigned
- B) maintained
- C) enacted
- D) seized
- E) conducted

5. There has been increasing pressure in the US to---- the amount of funding allocated to foreign aid, and instead, use the funds to improve the domestic economy.

- A) make up for
- B) point out to
- C) keep up with
- D) cut down on
- E) take up with

6. Many parts of rural America ---- to reflect the values and traditions of the European immigrants who ---- in the country during the nineteenth century.

- A) continued / have arrived
- B) have continued / would have arrived
- C) continue / arrived
- D) would have continued / were arriving
- E) will continue / would arrive

7. With few exceptions, most totalitarian governments ---- more liberal since 1989 when the Berlin Wall ----

- A) became / falls
- B) are becoming / would fall
- C) were becoming / has fallen
- D) had become / was falling
- E) have become / fell

8. Of all the arts it ---- to classical music that Germany ---- the greatest contribution.

- A) had been / made
- B) is / has made
- C) has been / had made
- D) was / will have made
- E) might be / would have made

9. Severity of autism ranges ---- those who are mutes and have no functional behavior ---- individuals with high IQ scores.

- A) into / among
- B) in / about
- C) between / of
- D) through / for
- E) from / to

10. Most companies would prefer to concentrate - ---domestic rather than foreign markets because of their greater familiarity ---- their own environments.

- A) in / of
- B) on / with
- C) over / by
- D) at / from
- E) for / to

11. Management must learn to determine market conditions in the countries ---- it is doing business.

- A) where
- B) what
- C) as for
- D) of which
- E) so that

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KELİME-GRAMER SORULARI

1. Volcanoes are built by the ---- of their own eruptive products, which are lava, ash flows, airborne ash and dust.

- A) accumulation B) destruction
C) explosion D) instability
E) growth

2. China and India serve as models for Africa because their experiences hold lessons for developing countries on how to manage ---- economic and political transformation.

- A) deceitful B) persuasive
C) accessible D) irregular
E) gradual

3. In the largely closed economies of the Gulf, private as well as public funds have ---- turned to real estate and equity markets, fuelling a dangerous speculative boom.

- A) unlikely B) nominally
C) rapidly D) still
E) tightly

4. Certain nations have ---- the use of prenatal diagnostic techniques to select the sex of an unborn child; but, bribery and human ingenuity have made it easy for prospective parents to by-pass the statute.

- A) removed B) outlawed
C) explored D) sustained
E) retained

5. Cells convert energy from one form to another and use that energy to ---- various activities, ranging from mechanical work to chemical synthesis.

- A) turn off B) use up
C) take in D) carry out
E) pick up

6. The British government ---- details of the next stage of its genetically modified crop field trials, thus ---- off a now familiar cycle of debate and demonstration.

- A) has released / setting
B) will release / to set
C) would have released / having set
D) is releasing / to have set
E) released / to be set

7. Training schemes in the United Kingdom ---- by the government as unemployment ----.

- A) were encouraged / will have worsened
B) would be encouraged / had been worsened
C) have been encouraged / has worsened
D) had been encouraged / may worsen
E) are encouraged / would have worsened

8. After the Germanic invasions, Celtic cultures, which in pre-Roman times ---- most of Western Europe, ---- almost entirely to the British Isles.

- A) had covered / were confined
B) have been covering / have been confined
C) had been covering / would be confined
D) have covered / could have been confined
E) were covering / had been confined

9. An Indian drug company has offered to supply an anti-AIDS drug ---- sufferers in developing countries ---- less than one-twentieth of the standard cost in the West.

- A) in / to B) at / over C) with / for
D) to / at E) on / with

10. The main attention at the World Economic Forum, when it was not focused ---- China, centred on Africa's remarkable economic growth ---- the past couple of years.

- A) in / with B) on / over C) of / towards
D) by / at E) from / through

11. In child development, play and exploration are similar ---- they are both intrinsically motivated behaviours and not directed by external goals.

- A) on the other hand
B) whereas
C) otherwise
D) after
E) since

12. At present, the European Union imports about one quarter of its gas and one third of its oil from Russia, ---- countries such as Slovakia, Finland, Poland, Hungary, the Baltic states and the Ukraine are totally or very heavily dependent on Russian energy.

- A) even though B) since
C) whether D) while
E) in case

13. Several species of birds in Vietnam vanished during the war, ---- they began to reappear in the 1980s and their gradual return has been encouraged by Vietnamese villagers.

- A) but B) since C) unless
D) when E) if

14. Countries are interested ---- in their absolute economic welfare, ---- in how well they are performing compared to other countries.

- A) both / as well as
B) as / as
C) so much / as
D) more / but
E) not only / but also

15. A structural formula is a chemical formula that shows how the atoms are bonded to ---- in a molecule.

- A) another
B) others
C) the others
D) each other
E) every other

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KELİME-GRAMER SORULARI

1. Anthony Powell, the contemporary British novelist, shows in his writing great familiarity with the work of Proust while avoiding much direct ---- to him.

- A) interest
C) quotation
E) obsession
- B) dependence
D) reference

2. Despite its small population and ---- remoteness, Australia occupies a powerful position in global science in general and life science in particular.

- A) ultimate
C) relative
E) recurrent
- B) sizeable
D) extensive

3. The Allied bombing campaign against Germany in World War II exacted terrible damage on the country's factories, transportation network, population, and ---- very limited fuel-production capacity.

- A) already
C) immediately
E) rightly
- B) solely
D) inadequately

4. Soccer's many creative possibilities ---- in part from its being played on such a large field.

- A) entail
C) conclude
E) derive
- B) consist
D) claim

5. Kosrae is the smallest of the four island states that ---- the Federated States of Micronesia (FSM), the largest and most populous political entity that emerged after World War II.

- A) keep away
C) make up
E) take on
- B) tie up with
D) set down

6. Investigations by modern doctors ---- that Catherine the Great of Russia ---- from syphilis.

- A) have suggested / has suffered
B) suggest / suffered
C) had suggested / was suffering
D) may have suggested / would have suffered
E) suggested / suffers

7. This morning it ---- in the news that the great Italian tenor Pavarotti ---- of pancreatic cancer soon after midnight.

- A) had been reported / died
B) is reported / would die
C) is being reported / dies
D) was reported / had died
E) has been reported / could have died

8. The United States ---- expensive high-tech solutions to the problem of land-mine clearance, but simpler methods ---- more preferable.

- A) should pursue / were
B) pursues / had been
C) pursued / will have been
D) would pursue / would have been
E) has pursued / may be

9. People who travel ---- airlines all have stories - --- how bad the experience is when things go wrong.

- A) with / for
C) on / about
E) through / to
- B) in / of
D) at / over

10. Scientists have studied the health status of native people in the South Pacific ---- decades, and have noted the explosion of diet-related disease ---- the area.

- A) for / in
C) through / about
E) of / at
- B) throughout / over
D) by / off

11. The World watch Institute reported last year - --- approximately four of the five McDonald's restaurants that opened every day in 2005 were outside the United States.

- A) if
C) while
E) that
- B) as
D) when

12. One of the world's worst space flight disasters occurred on 28 January 1986, ---- the shuttle *Challenger* exploded soon after take-off, killing the crew of seven.

- A) if
C) even if
E) just as
- B) so that
D) when

CEVAP ANAHTARLARI

1997 MAYIS DÖNEMİ

1) D	2) A	3) E	4) D	5) B	6) C	7) C	8) B
9) A	10) C	11) C	12) B	13) D	14) C	15) E	16) D
17) A	18) C	19) C	20) E	21) C	22) B	23) B	24) B
25) E	26) A	27) B	28) D	29) C	30) C	31) E	32) B

1997 KASIM DÖNEMİ

1) C	2) A	3) B	4) A	5) D	6) C
7) B	8) D	9) C	10) A	11) E	12) B
13) E	14) A	15) C	16) D	17) C	18) A
19) C	20) B	21) E	22) B	23) A	24) C

1998 MAYIS DÖNEMİ

1) C	2) E	3) D	4) C	5) B	6) A
7) D	8) B	9) C	10) E	11) E	12) D
13) C	14) E	15) A	16) B	17) E	18) C
19) B	20) D	21) A	22) C	23) D	24) A

1998 KASIM DÖNEMİ

1) C	2) A	3) D	4) E	5) C	6) C
7) E	8) A	9) E	10) B	11) A	12) E
13) C	14) D	15) C	16) E	17) B	18) A
19) D	20) E	21) A	22) E	23) D	24) E

1999 MAYIS DÖNEMİ

1) D	2) B	3) A	4) C	5) D	6) B
7) E	8) D	9) B	10) A	11) C	12) D
13) B	14) E	15) A	16) D	17) A	18) C
19) D	20) B	21) C	22) C	23) A	24) B

1999 KASIM DÖNEMİ

1) C	2) A	3) A	4) E	5) C	6) B
7) E	8) C	9) C	10) E	11) D	12) C
13) E	14) A	15) D	16) A	17) C	18) D
19) A	20) B	21) B	22) C	23) E	24) A

2000 MAYIS DÖNEMİ

1) C	2) D	3) A	4) E	5) C	6) D
7) D	8) A	9) E	10) C	11) E	12) B
13) A	14) D	15) C	16) B	17) E	18) A
19) C	20) B	21) D	22) A	23) B	24) E

2000 KASIM DÖNEMİ

1) D	2) A	3) B	4) E	5) A	6) C
7) B	8) E	9) B	10) A	11) E	12) D
13) B	14) E	15) A	16) C	17) B	18) E
19) C	20) D	21) C	22) B	23) A	24) D

2001 MAYIS DÖNEMİ

1) C	2) B	3) A	4) D	5) E	6) A
7) C	8) B	9) E	10) D	11) B	12) E
13) C	14) A	15) D	16) C	17) E	18) B
19) A	20) C	21) D	22) E	23) B	24) A

2001 KASIM DÖNEMİ

1) C	2) D	3) C	4) A	5) B	6) E
7) A	8) B	9) E	10) C	11) D	12) C
13) A	14) B	15) E	16) E	17) B	18) C
19) A	20) D	21) C	22) A	23) C	24) D

2002 MAYIS DÖNEMİ

1) C	2) D	3) A	4) B	5) E	6) B
7) A	8) C	9) E	10) D	11) A	12) B
13) C	14) E	15) D	16) E	17) B	18) C
19) A	20) D	21) B	22) C	23) E	24) D

2002 KASIM DÖNEMİ

1) E	2) C	3) B	4) D	5) D	6) A
7) B	8) C	9) A	10) B	11) E	12) C
13) A	14) B	15) C	16) A	17) E	

2003 MAYIS DÖNEMİ

1) C	2) D	3) A	4) B	5) A
6) B	7) C	8) A	9) C	10) E
11) A	12) C	13) B	14) C	15) D

2003 KASIM DÖNEMİ

1) D	2) C	3) B	4) E	5) D
6) C	7) D	8) B	9) A	10) E
11) D	12) A	13) C	14) D	15) E

2004 MAYIS DÖNEMİ

1) D	2) E	3) C	4) D	5) A
6) E	7) D	8) A	9) A	10) E
11) D	12) A	13) B	14) C	15) D

2004 KASIM DÖNEMİ

1) E	2) A	3) C	4) D	5) B
6) D	7) A	8) C	9) E	10) D
11) B	12) A	13) E	14) D	15) B

2005 MAYIS DÖNEMİ

1) D	2) E	3) A	4) E	5) E
6) C	7) B	8) B	9) D	10) A
11) B	12) C	13) B	14) D	15) A

2005 KASIM DÖNEMİ

1) B	2) A	3) C	4) D	5) C
6) E	7) D	8) C	9) D	10) B
11) C	12) E	13) A	14) E	15) B

2006 MAYIS DÖNEMİ

1) B	2) E	3) C	4) D	5) A
6) E	7) C	8) E	9) D	10) A
11) C	12) D	13) A	14) E	15) B

2006 KASIM DÖNEMİ

1) B	2) D	3) A	4) C	5) D
6) C	7) E	8) B	9) E	10) B
11) A	12) B	13) C	14) E	15) D

2007 MAYIS DÖNEMİ

1) A	2) E	3) C	4) B	5) D
6) A	7) C	8) A	9) D	10) B
11) E	12) D	13) A	14) E	15) D

2007 KASIM DÖNEMİ

1) D	2) C	3) A	4) E	5) C
6) B	7) D	8) E	9) C	10) A
11) E	12) D	13) C	14) A	15) B

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