

**METİN İÇİ KELİME ÇALIŞMALARI**  
**2-HIGH-RISE**

storey	connection	actually	comparing	destroy
structures	lonely	lifts	necessary	suffer
plans	minds	illnesses		

In October 1981, newspapers in the USA and the UK reported (1)\_\_\_\_\_ for a 169-(2)\_\_\_\_\_ building in Chicago. If this is built, it will be almost twice as tall as the 384-meter Empire State Building in New York.

Since the early days of civilized man, buildings have been getting higher all the time. Today, all large cities have tall buildings, either for use as offices or as flats. These are called high-rise-buildings. The tallest of all in fact, are not used for offices or for living, but are special (3)\_\_\_\_\_ for radio and television. For instance, Warsaw Radio Mast in Poland, which is 646 meters tall, is the tallest of such structures. The tallest office building is the Sears Tower in Chicago. This has 110 storey, and reaches a 10 height of 443 meters. 16,700 people work inside the building, and there are more than one hundred (4)\_\_\_\_\_ for their use.

But why do we have high buildings? Is there any real advantage? The most common reason given is that in many cities there is a lack of space.

The island of Manhattan, New York City, is a good example of this. Here, office space is very expensive. There is no more land. Buildings have to go up. The same reason is given for high office buildings in Tokyo, London and other large cities of the world.

But what about people? Is it really (5)\_\_\_\_\_ to build high buildings for people to live in?

Today, there are many who believe high buildings (6)\_\_\_\_\_ damage people's (7)\_\_\_\_\_ and feelings. These people believe high-rise buildings:

- have no advantages, except for their owners and for banks
- are not cheap to build
- do not help create open space
- (8)\_\_\_\_\_ the landscape
- cause crime
- are not good for children
- are expensive to look after

High-rise buildings lower the quality of life. The following reports show this.

Report from England, 1967: The higher people live off the ground, the more likely they are to suffer from mental (9)\_\_\_\_\_. Women, because they spend most time at home, (10)\_\_\_\_\_ most.

Report from Denmark, 1969: children from high buildings are frightened of playing outside on their own. They play outside at a later age than children from low buildings.

Report from the USA: In (11)\_\_\_\_\_ two buildings, one high-rise and the other low, crime is much more likely in the high-rise than in the low building.

The reason for all this may be simple. High-rise living takes people away from life on the street. They become (12)\_\_\_\_\_. They meet other people less often. The building becomes a world of its own. At a height of four storey there is still some (13)\_\_\_\_\_ with the street. Above that, the connection is lost.

But we continue to build high-rise buildings for people to live in. In Chicago, there is an apartment building 197 meters tall. It rises seventy storey above the street, and that is sixty-six storey above the four-storey limit.

## METİN İÇİ KELİME ÇALIŞMALARI

KELİME	ANLAM	EŞ ANLAM
actually	aslında, fiilen, gerçekte, doğrusu, sahi, gerçekten, sahiden	genuinely, really, truly, veritably
comparing	kıyas	
connection	bağlantı, aktarma, irtibat, bağ; alâka; ilişki, yakınlık, akrabalık, yakın, akraba; alışveriş; bağıntı, ilgi, ilgilenme; dost, uyuşturucu satıcısı	affiliation, alliance, combination, conjointment, conjunction, hookup, partnership, tie-up, togetherness
destroy	tahrip etmek, yıkmak, imha etmek, mahvetmek, harap etmek; öldürmek; ümidini yıkmak; tüketmek	annihilate, atomize, decapitate, decimate, demolish, destruct, discreate, dismantle, dissolve, dynamite, pull down, pulverize, quench, raze, rub out, ruin
illnesses	hastalık, rahatsızlık, illet	affliction, diseasedness, disorder, indisposition, infirmity, unhealth
lift	kaldırmak, yukarı kaldırmak, yükseltmek, topraktan çıkarmak, çalmak, yürütmek, germek, kalkmak, havalanmak	elevate, hoist, pick up, raise, rear, take up, uphold, uplift, upraise, uprear
lonely	yalnız, yapayalnız	alone, lonesome, solitary
mind	akıl, us, zihin, bellek, hafıza, şuur, fikir, düşünce, istek	brain, gray matter, head
necessary	gerekli, lazım, zorunlu, gereken	
plan	planlamak, tasarlamak, plan yapmak, planını çizmek	blueprint, design, game plan, project, scheme, strategy
storey	kat	
structures	inşaat	construction
suffer	acı çekmek, çekmek, zarar görmek, katlanmak, cezasını çekmek, acısını çekmek, kıvrınmak, zayıt vermek, izin vermek, göz yummak	abide, brook, endure, lump, stand, stomach, swallow, take, tolerate