

## METİN İÇİ KELİME ÇALIŞMALARI

## 7-EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS

illiterate	rates	almost	opinion	once again
naturally	more and more	in fact	standstill	Actually
thus	steadily	early		

After rising (1)\_\_\_\_\_ for (2)\_\_\_\_\_ a century, standards of education in the public schools of Europe and North America have come to a (3)\_\_\_\_\_. (4)\_\_\_\_\_, in the (5)\_\_\_\_\_ of many parents and employers, they are (6)\_\_\_\_\_ falling. (7)\_\_\_\_\_ children are leaving school at an (8)\_\_\_\_\_ age. (9)\_\_\_\_\_, they have very little knowledge of reading and writing. (10)\_\_\_\_\_, the number of (11)\_\_\_\_\_ people is increasing, bringing about a social problem (12)\_\_\_\_\_. With dropout (13)\_\_\_\_\_ of twenty-seven per cent in high schools and fifty per cent in colleges, the American education system is clearly in trouble. In Europe, the number of children who leave school is going up too, though lower than that in the United States.

demands	lack of	on the other hand	overcrowding	major
various	neglected	according to		

There are (14)\_\_\_\_\_ factors that cause the decrease in educational standards. Some people say that (15)\_\_\_\_\_ and (16)\_\_\_\_\_ discipline are (17)\_\_\_\_\_ factors. Others say that much importance has been given to subjects like art and drama. However, more practical subjects have been (18)\_\_\_\_\_. For many teachers, (19)\_\_\_\_\_, the problem is not of falling standards but of rising expectations of parents and employers. (20)\_\_\_\_\_ these teachers, the (21)\_\_\_\_\_ of parents and employers are getting higher and this is causing the problem.

tuition	per cent	secure	attend	despite
such	whether or not	private	steadily	

(22)\_\_\_\_\_ standards in public schools are actually falling, many parents feel that the only way to (23)\_\_\_\_\_ a good education for their children is to send them to private schools, which generally have smaller classes and stricter discipline. The popularity of (24)\_\_\_\_\_ schools is growing (25)\_\_\_\_\_. (26)\_\_\_\_\_ the high (27)\_\_\_\_\_ in the United States, for example, eleven per cent of all school children (28)\_\_\_\_\_ (29)\_\_\_\_\_ schools; in Europe, over sixteen (30)\_\_\_\_\_ do so.

KELİME	ANLAM	EŞ ANLAM
according to	göre	as to
actually	aslında, fiilen, gerçekte, doğrusu, sahi, gerçekten, sahiden	Really, de facto, genuinely, really, truly, veritably
almost	yaklaşık olarak, hemen hemen, neredeyse, az kalsın, az daha, adeta	about, all but, approximately
attend	dikkatini vermek, kulak vermek, dinlemek, katılmak, devam etmek; hazır bulunmak; bakmak, hizmet etmek, eşlik etmek, beraberinde getirmek	chaperon, companion, company, conduct, consort
demands	istemek, talep etmek; hak iddia etmek; sormak	ask, call (for), crave, necessitate, require, take
despite	karşın, rağmen	in spite of, notwithstanding, regardless of
early	erken, çabuk, erkenden, ilk olarak, evvel, önce, zamanından önce	original, pristine; ancient, antediluvian, antiquated, primal, primeval; antecedent, preceding, prevenient, prior
illiterate	cahil, kara cahil, okumamış, okur yazar değil, bilgisiz, deneyimsiz, yanlışlarla dolu	benighted, empty-headed, know-nothing, rude, uneducated, uninstructed, unlettered,
in fact	gerçekte, adeta, aslında, gerçekten, doğrusu, hatta	as a matter of fact, the fact is
lack of	...sızlık, eksiklik, noksan, yokluk, yoksunluk	absence, failure
major	binbaşı, majör, yetişkin, reşit kimse, branş, büyük, önemli,	main, outstanding, predominant, preeminent, principal,

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	başlıca, majör	star, stellar
more and more	gitgide, gittikçe	about, all but, almost, approximately, as good as, just about, most, practically, well-nigh
naturally	doğal olarak, elbette, doğuştan	
neglected	bakımsız, ihmal edilmiş	disregarded, ignored, overlooked, slighted, unheeded
on the other hand	diğer taraftan	
once again	bir daha, bir kez daha	anyway, anywise, at all
opinion	düşünce, fikir, görüş, kanı, kanaat, önemseme, inanç, takdir	belief, conviction, eye, feeling, mind, persuasion, sentiment, view
overcrowding	aşırı nüfus yoğunluğu	
per cent	yüzde	
private	özel, has, kişisel, şahsi, müstakil, kişiye özel, gizli, mahrem, yalnız, halka kapalı	personal, privy
rate	değer biçmek, sınıflandırmak, fiyat belirlemek, saymak, addetmek, olarak görmek, layık olmak, hak etmek, sayılmak, azarlamak, fırça atmak	proportion, ratio, scale
secure	güvenceye almak, sağlama almak, sağlama bağlamak, sağlamlaştırmak, korumak, teminât vermek, sigortalamak, sağlamak, elde etmek, sıkıca kapatmak	bulwark, cover, fend, guard, protect, safeguard, screen, shield
standstill	askıya alınan, duraklayan, sekteye uğrayan	stay, stillstand, stop
such	öyle, böyle, bu gibi, bu tür, o kadar, çok	akin, alike, analogous, comparable, corresponding, equivalent, parallel, similar, suchlike
thus	böyle, böylece, bunun için, nitekim, bu nedenle, bu ölçüde	accordingly, consequently, ergo, hence, so, then, thereupon
tuition	okul parası, ders ücreti, öğretim	instruction, schooling, teaching, training, tutelage
various	çeşitli, türlü, birçok, çeşit çeşit	many, several
whether or not	eğer, olup olmadığını	helplessly, inescapably, inevitably, perforce, unavoidably