

KPDS -ÜDS BÖLÜM 1

1 15. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz

1) Rotting vegetation and erupting volcanoes _____ some chemicals that can cause acid rain.

- A) release
B) emit
C) exhaust
D) distribute
E) dispute

2) On average, a magnitude 8 quake strikes somewhere every year and some 10,000 people die worldwide _____ in earthquakes.

- A) unwillingly
B) gradually
C) deliberately
D) immensely
E) annually

3) Behind the problems of the dollar lies the huge and growing US trade _____.

- A) deficit
B) dedication
C) consolidation
D) emergence
E) exaggeration

4) The amount of electricity that can be generated _____ how far the water drops and how much water moves through the generating system.

- A) conflicts with
B) emerges from
C) depends on
D) results in
E) accounts for

5) Global warming can seem too _____ to worry about, or too uncertain something projected by the same computer techniques that often can't get next week's weather right.

- A) hopeful
B) promising
C) accelerating
D) indulging
E) remote

6) The burning of coal, oil, and other fossil fuels _____ carbon dioxide and _____ greenhouse gases that are responsible for man-made global warming.

- A) have produced / the other
B) had produced / any other
C) would have produced / the others
D) produces / other
E) will have produced / another

7) The world _____ by the animals in Arctic Tale _____ rapidly changing from a perpetually frozen wonderland to an unstable maze of melting ice and snow.

- A) inhabited / is
B) having inhabited / was
C) inhabited / has been
D) being inhabited / had been
E) inhabiting / will be

8) _____ living things emit carbon dioxide when they breathe, carbon dioxide is widely considered to be a pollutant when associated with cars, planes, power plants, and other human activities.

- A) Due to
B) Though
C) Nevertheless
D) In case
E) As though

9) Due to rising demand for biofuels, farmers worldwide have an increased economic incentive to grow crops for biofuel production _____ food production.

- A) in lieu of
B) on account of
C) but for
D) on behalf of
E) for the fear that

10) _____ very few beach closures involve bacteria as hazardous as the strain found in Hawaii, beachgoers should check reports of beach closures.

- A) On the grounds that
B) In spite of
C) Despite the fact that
D) Hence
E) Nonetheless

11) Though very few beach closures involve bacteria as hazardous _____ the strain found in Hawaii, beachgoers should check reports of beach closures.

- A) for
B) also
C) as
D) by
E) in that

12) Deforestation is clearing Earth's forests _____ a massive scale, often resulting _____ damage to the quality of the land.

- A) on / in
B) about / at
C) to / from
D) from / both
E) through / as

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13) Lakes and ponds are basins of water surrounded by land, _____ rivers and streams are the arteries that move freshwater from land, such as mountain peaks, to the oceans.

- A) whereas
- B) though
- C) or
- D) which
- E) inasmuch as

14) LEDs have enormous benefits over standard light bulbs because they're _____ more efficient, come in a range of different colours and have a very long lifetime

- A) very
- B) a great deal
- C) too
- D) over
- E) about

15) Metaphor is known for usage in literature, especially in poetry, where with _____ words, emotions and associations from one context _____ associated with objects and entities in a different context.

- A) some / is
- B) a lot / are
- C) a little / are
- D) few / are
- E) a good amount / is

16 20 sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralandırılmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Aristotle's work was influential __ (16) __ the Middle East during the Islamic Golden Age, as well as in Europe during the Renaissance. Later poets and aestheticians often __ (17) __ poetry from, and defined it in opposition to, prose, which was generally understood as writing with a proclivity to logical explication and a linear narrative structure. This does not imply that poetry __ (18) __ illogical or lacks narration, but rather that poetry is an attempt to render the beautiful or sublime without the burden of engaging the logical or narrative thought process. A "romantic" approach views form as a key element of successful poetry __ (19) __ form is abstract and distinct from the underlying notional logic. This approach remained influential into the twentieth century. During this period, there was __ (20) __ substantially more interaction among the various poetic traditions, in part due to the spread of European colonialism and the attendant rise in global trade.

16)

- A) very
- B) throughout
- C) too
- D) over
- E) about

17)

- A) distributed
- B) engaged
- C) distinguished
- D) related
- E) searched

18)

- A) would be
- B) was
- C) distinguished
- D) has been
- E) is

19)

- A) thus
- B) but for
- C) now that
- D) on the contrary
- E) lest

20)

- A) also
- B) as well
- C) as well as
- D) similar to
- E) like

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21. 25. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralandırılmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

The status of a story as myth is unrelated to __ (21) __ it is based on historical events. Myths that are based on a historical events __ (22) __ time become imbued with symbolic meaning, transformed, shifted in time or place, or even reversed. One way of conceptualizing this process is to view 'myths' as lying at the far end of a continuum __ (23) __ a 'dispassionate account' to 'legendary occurrence' to 'mythical status'. As an event progresses towards the mythical end of this continuum, what people think, feel and say about the event takes on progressively greater historical significance, while the facts become less important. By the time one reaches the mythical end of the spectrum the story __ (24) __ on a life of its own and the facts of the original event have become almost irrelevant. A classical example of this process is the Trojan War, a topic __ (25) __ within the scope of Greek mythology; the extent of a historical basis in the Trojan cycle is regularly disputed

21)

- A) very
C) whether
E) about
- B) throughout
D) over

22)

- A) distributed
C) over
E) searched
- B) engaged
D) related

23)

- A) ranging from
C) distinguished
E) is
- B) was
D) has been

24)

- A) thus
C) now that
E) lest
- B) but for
D) will have taken

25)

- A) also
C) as well as
E) firmly
- B) as well
D) similar to

26. 35. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

26) _____, the definition that marks a work as a fairy tale is a source of considerable dispute.

- A) Among the most notable are some others which do not relate to any fact.
B) However, unlike legends and epics, a fairy tale usually does not contain more than superficial references.
C) The moment older fairy tales were intended for an audience of adults as well as children
D) Although the fairy tale is a clearly distinct genre
E) Now that Folklorists have classified fairy tales in various ways

27) _____, but there's no sign of the widespread carbonate rocks, such as limestone, that should have formed in such a climate

- A) Planetary scientists have puzzled for years over an apparent contradiction on the red planet
B) However, unlike legends and epics, a fairy tale usually does not contain more than superficial references.
C) A great deal of abundant evidence points to an ancient warm, wet climate on Mars
D) It has now been figured out that there is no logic in such a reattempt
E) Whatever finding indicate about Mars, the red planet

28) Nationalists define individual nations on the basis of certain criteria, _____.

- A) whereas some other theories of nationalism imply the reverse order
B) which distinguish one nation from another
C) that makes universal claims about how the world should be organized
D) on the other hand, most nationalists believe the borders of the state should be congruent with the borders of the nation
E) so historians use the term nationalism to refer to this historical transition and to the emergence and predominance of nationalist ideology

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29) **Having been thought to derive from Germanic languages, _____**

- A) linguists agree that the earliest evidence of Germanic languages comes from names recorded in the first century by Tacitus.
- B) English have many resemblances with other languages in this language family
- C) hence the largest Germanic languages are English and German, with approximately 400 and 100 million native speakers respectively.
- D) seeing that a number of words with etymologies that are difficult to link to other Indo-European families
- E) the results of the survey indicate that English and German may have had some structures in common

30) **The amount of electricity that can be generated depends on _____.**

- A) because once a dam has been built and the equipment installed, the energy source is free
- B) that hydropower is the cheapest way to generate electricity today
- C) whether such hydroelectric power provides almost one-fifth of the world's electricity
- D) the kinetic energy of the flowing river turns the wheel and is converted into mechanical energy that runs the mill.
- E) how far the water drops and how much water moves through the hydro-power system

31) _____, **then inferences and conclusions made from the sample can be extended to the population as a whole.**

- A) Despite the fact that the use of any statistical method is valid only
- B) Once graphical summarizations included various kinds of charts and graphs
- C) In the event that any result may lead to conflicts
- D) If the sample is representative of the population
- E) A common goal for other statistical research projects are to investigate causality

32) **Upon reaching the age of one or beginning to walk, _____**

- A) infants are subsequently referred to as "toddlers"
- B) mothers should be aware of the possible dangers of the surrounding area
- C) another baby might not be able to do so
- D) the term baby is given to newborns by most people
- E) The sound of other human voices can have a calming or soothing effect on the newborn

33) **Scientific discoveries such as the theory of relativity and quantum physics radically changed the worldview of scientists, _____**

- A) as the 20th century witnessed radical changes in almost every area of human actions
- B) as a result of technological, medical, social, ideological, and political innovation
- C) yet the century still gave rise to humanity's first footsteps on the Moon and computer technology.
- D) It was a century that started with steam-powered ships and ended with the space shuttle
- E) causing them to realize that the universe was much more complex than previously believed

34) _____, **the legal definition is clearly stated in the 1948 United Nations Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide.**

- A) Since much debate about genocides revolves around the proper definition of the word "genocide"
- B) While precise definition varies among genocide scholars
- C) Though the international community has developed a mechanism for prosecuting the perpetrators of genocide
- D) Hence all signatories to the CPPCG are required to prevent and punish acts of genocide
- E) Whether genocide has been illegal under customary international law as a peremptory norm

35) _____ **in which language is used for its aesthetic and evocative qualities.**

- A) Early attempts to define poetry focused on the uses of speech in rhetoric, drama, song and comedy
- B) From the mid-20th century, however, poetry has sometimes been more loosely defined as a fundamental creative act using language
- C) Devices such as assonance, alliteration, onomatopoeia and rhythm are sometimes used
- D) Poetry, using particular forms and conventions to expand the literal meaning of the words, is a form of art
- E) Poets often borrow styles, techniques and forms from diverse cultures and languages.

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1) A	2) E	3) A	4) C	5) E	7) A	8) B
9) A	10) C	11) C	12) A	13) A	14)	15) D
16) B	17) C	18) E	19) C	20) A	21) C	22) C
23) A	24) D	25) E	26) D	27) C	28) B	29) B
30) E	31) D	32) A	33) E	34) B	35) D	